Senior General Than Shwe accepts credentials of Ambassador of the Swiss Confederation

NAY PYI TAW, 6 June — Mr Rodolphe S Imhoof, newly-accredited Ambassador of the Swiss Confederation to the Union of Myanmar presented his credentials to Senior General Than Shwe, Chairman of the State Peace and Development Council of the Union of Myanmar, at Bayintnaung Yeiktha, Nay Pyi Taw, at 10 am today.

Also present on the occasion were Secretary-1 of the State Peace and Development Council Lt-Gen Thein Sein, Minister for Foreign Affairs U Nyan Win, Deputy Minister for Foreign Affairs U Maung Myint and Director-General U Kyaw Kyaw of the Protocol Department. —MNA

Chairman of the State Peace and Development Council Senior General Than Shwe receives Ambassador of the Swiss Confederation Mr Rodolphe S Imhoof at Bayintnaung Yeiktha of Nay Pyi Taw. —MNA

Four political objectives
* Stability of the State, community peace and tranquillity, prevalence of law and order
* National reconsolidation
* Emergence of a new enduring State Constitution
* Building of a new modern developed nation in accord with the new State Constitution

Four economic objectives
* Development of agriculture as the base and all-round development of other sectors of the economy as well
* Proper evolution of the market-oriented economic system
* Development of the economy inviting participation in terms of technical know-how and investments from sources inside the country and abroad
* The initiative to shape the national economy must be kept in the hands of the State and the national peoples

Four social objectives
* Uplift of the morale and morality of the entire nation
* Uplift of national prestige and integrity and preservation and safeguarding of cultural heritage and national character
* Uplift of dynamism of patriotic spirit
* Uplift of health, fitness and education standards of the entire nation

Emergence of the State Constitution is the duty of all citizens of Myanmar Naing-Ngan.
PERSPECTIVES

Wednesday, 7 June, 2006

Grow more rubber for multiple uses

Rubber is a perennial. It is an industrial crop and, because of its usefulness, it is in great demand in the world market. Black gold is a metaphor for oil and so is white gold for rubber.

Rubber can be grown all over the nation except certain areas in Sagaing, Mandalay and Magway Divisions. Efforts are being made to put one million acres under rubber.

Cultivation of rubber can contribute not only to economic development but also to the greening of the environment. A rubber tree can produce latex for 30 years starting from the age of six. When it becomes old and its production of latex gets less and less, it can be used as timber. Furniture can be made of rubber wood and rubber leaves can be used in making decorative flowers.

Rubber Production Research and Training Centre under Myanmar Perennial Enterprise is doing research on new ways to make various kinds of consumer goods from rubber and improve their quality.

Moreover, they are doing research to produce rubber modified asphalt from waste rubber. In this research process, old tyres and waste rubber are used as raw material in making asphalt. Roads paved with rubber modified asphalt is more durable than the ones paved with ordinary asphalt. Moreover, rubber modified asphalt prevents slipping, reduces the cost for raw material and the recycling of waste prevents environmental pollution.

As there are many tyre-retreading works in Myanmar, there can be tons of waste rubber every year. If all the waste rubber are recycled and used in making asphalt, it can improve the quality of roads and save the cost of their maintenance.

As all parts of rubber tree are useful, we would like to call on farmers and national entrepreneurs to grow rubber in the interests of the nation and their own.

Culture Minister visits Bagan archaeological zone

YANGON, 6 June — Minister for Culture Maj-Gen Khin Aung Myint, accompanied by officials, on 3 June visited Shwesigong, Wethnyin Gapyayukgyi, Dhammayangyi, Sulaman, Armanda and Thatbyinnyu stupas in Bagan archaeological zone in Bagan NyaungU and inspected the maintenance works of the stupas. The minister also went to Yokson Monastery in Sale and inspected antiques kept at the monastery.

On his inspection tour, Minister Maj-Gen Khin Aung Myint visited Maha Labaman Buddha Image in Wetlyell.—MNA

CSSTB Chairman meets staff of CICS (Upper Myanmar)

YANGON, 6 June—Chairman of Civil Service Selection and Training Board Dr Than Nyun, accompanied by members of CSSTB, arrived at Central Institute of Civil Service (Upper Myanmar) in PyinOoLwin on 4 June.

At CICS (Upper Myanmar), Dr Than Nyun met with Rector U Aung San Win and staff of CICS (Upper Myanmar) and called for the improvement of quality of the staff and turning the institute into a model one.

Later, he inspected the construction works at the institute and gave instructions.—MNA

Chinese miliary delegation arrives

YANGON, 6 June — A delegation led by Naval Command College of Chinese Army Deputy Commandant Rear Admiral Li Tiemin arrived here by air yesterday.

The 6-member delegation was welcomed at Yangon International Airport by Deputy Commandant of National Defence College Brig-Gen Than Maung, military officers, Deputy Military Attaché Col Xiong Shaowei and officials.

Deputy Minister inspects hotels in Chaungtha and Ngwe Hsaung

YANGON, 6 June — Deputy Minister for Hotels and Tourism Brig-Gen Aye Myint Kyu inspected damages of the hotels in Chaungtha and Ngwe Hsaung Beaches caused by Mala storm and reconstruction works on 30 and 31 May.

The deputy minister gave instructions on receiving guests, speedy reconstruction and training of hotel staff.—MNA
Sudan will join OPEC soon

LAGOS, 5 June—Sudan will soon become a member of the Organization of Petroleum-Exporting Countries (OPEC), the state-owned News Agency of Nigeria reported on Sunday. OPEC President Edmund Daukoru was quoted as saying Sudan was interested in joining the OPEC. Daukoru, who is Nigerian Minister of State for petroleum resources, said, “We held fruitful discussions with Sudanese authorities in that regard, but we will be silent to avoid being misinterpreted.”

He added that the OPEC last week extended an invitation to Sudan to join OPEC to enable it gain from its hydrocarbon resources.

Caught in the headlock of the helicopter

ATHENS, 5 May—A helicopter landed in the middle of the high security Athens Korydallos prison, picked up two prisoners and flew away in a Hollywood-style escape that has left Greek police stunned.

A criminal on the run hijacked the helicopter on Sunday to get his brother out of prison, police said.

Vassilis Paleos-kostas, 40, who was serving a 25-year sentence for kidnapping and bank robbery, and an Albanian convict escaped.

“The guards thought it was a surprise inspection by ministry officials and did nothing,” a police official said.

The helicopter pilot, who said he was forced at gunpoint to undertake the mission, flew the inmates to a nearby cemetery and they made their escape on motor-bikes.

Greek police have launched a manhunt for the convicts.

Thai military chief visits Laos to boost bilateral ties

BANGKOK, 6 June — Royal Thai Armed Forces Supreme Commander General Ruengroj Mahasaranond left for Laos Monday morning on an official visit with an aim to strengthen bilateral relations between the armed forces of the two close neighboring countries. Speaking before his departure, General Ruengroj said the visit is to forge closer ties between the Armed Forces of the two nations.

However, there may be a discussion on ways to cope with narcotics along the common border.

On a border demarcation, General Ruengroj conceded there remain many spots along the Thai-Lao border that have not yet been demarcated.

However, the problem has no impacts on the bilateral relations.

Actually, the Lao Government wants to speed up demarcation, but has small budget to do that, he said.

Apart from strengthening the relations between the two nations’ Armed Aorces, he said, the visit would also help forged closer bilateral cooperation in economic and political affairs.

Three Iraqi civilians killed by US artillery fire

BAGHDAD, 5 June — A US artillery round landed in a small Iraqi town and police reported afterwards that two civilians were killed in a blast and one woman later died from her wounds, the US military said on Sunday.

Three other people were also reportedly wounded and six houses were damaged in the town of Hibbon, north of Baghdad, after a US artillery unit fired a 155-mm round during training on Friday, it said in a statement.

“Accident in Diyala (Province) kills three, injures three,” the statement’s headline said.

The incident came at a sensitive time for Iraqi-US relations.

New Iraqi Prime Minister Nuri al-Maliki said last week he was losing patience with reports of US killings of Iraqi civilians “by mistake”.

Demonstrators shout and hold a placard protesting the presence of a US military transport ship in the Crimean port of Theodosia during a rally in the eastern Ukrainian city of Donetsk on 5 June, 2006. The placard reads ‘Shame on the lackeys of the USA. We are slaves!’

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Trucks carrying 8 Asian elephants head for the exit of the university in the western Thai province of Kanchanaburi at the start of their journey to an airport for a flight to Australia on 5 June, 2006.

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CAIRO, 5 June — Egypt has told the US-based International Republican Institute (IRI) to stop interfering in the country’s internal affairs.

The Foreign Ministry said on Sunday it had summoned country director Gina London and told her to suspend all activities until the organization, which monitors political systems abroad and promotes multi-party politics, receives a permit.

The ministry statement said London’s comments to an Egyptian newspaper, in which she said political reform in Egypt had not been achieved in the past 25 years, were flagrant interference in Egypt’s affairs.

In the interview with the Nahdet Masr daily on Saturday, she also said the institute could greatly speed up the democratization process.

It has been in talks with a number of Egyptian political parties in four provinces to provide them with training and information to help them engage in multiparty politics.

London told the paper the institute had not yet finished the paperwork for licensing.

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INTERNET
Ancient engraved chessboards found on Great Wall

**SHIJIAZHUANG, 5 June—** Archaeologists have found two ancient engraved chessboards probably used by soldiers on the Great Wall more than 700 years ago at Qinhuangdao, North China’s Hebei Province.

The two boards, one for Chinese chess and the other for the ancient game of “Tiger Eats Sheep”, were engraved on a stone in front of a Great Wall beacon tower possibly in the Song Dynasty (960-1279), said officials with the provincial department.

Archaeologists believe that soldiers from all parts of ancient China used to play chess to while away the time on the remote wall.

The chessboards were never mentioned in documents on the Great Wall or in local chronicles, said an official.

However, more work was needed to identify the exact date of the boards, he added.

Archaeologists have also found 17 Chinese characters in five lines engraved on a stone nearby, of which the names of two soldiers are still clear.

China’s first emperor, Qinshihuang, founder of the Qin Dynasty, had the Wall built as a defence by over one million workers in 12 years against attack by the Xiongnu, an ancient nationality in North China.

Rebuilt many times through the centuries, the wall stretches 6,000 kilometres from Jiayuguan Pass in northwestern Gansu Province to end at Shanhaiguan Pass on the shores of Bohai Bay in the east.

**Japan sends 100 more troops to Indonesia for quake relief**

**TOKYO, 5 June —** About 100 Japanese troops departed from an airport in central Japan on Sunday for the earthquake-stricken Indonesia to assist disaster relief, Kyodo News reported.

The 100 Self-Defence Forces (SDF) members will arrive in the hard-hit Yogyakarta on Monday via Jakarta and join the 49 troops who has started providing medical support in the area, it said.

After the 2004 tsunami in the Indian Ocean, Japan dispatched some 900 troops to Indonesia to assist in relief efforts.

**China leads world in rainmaking**

**JINAN, 5 June —** The Chinese Government has created the world’s leading force in artificially inducing rain to relieve droughts and fight fires, according to the National Meteorological Bureau.

The country’s army of rainmakers use rockets, artillery and aircraft to sow rain inducing chemicals at times of need, said an official with the bureau’s Department of Forecasting Services and Disaster Mitigation.

Its aircraft alone have undertaken enough missions to fill four Yellow Rivers, the country’s second longest river, in the past five years.

The aircraft sowed rainmaking chemicals that brought down 210 billion cubic metres of water over three million square kilometres, nearly a third of China’s territory, in 2,840 flights from 2001 to 2005, said the official.

Rainmaking rockets and shells have been used in 1,952 counties by the end of 2005. More than 3,000 people are employed in rainmaking with an arsenal of 7,000 cannon and 4,687 rocket launchers, the official told a meeting in Jinan, capital of East China’s Shandong Province.

Engineers “seed” clouds by burning chemicals such as silver iodide and other measures to induce rain.

**Bolivia starts “land revolution”**

**SANTA CRUZ (Bolivia), 5 June —** Bolivia’s President Evo Morales took a first step on Saturday toward handing over a fifth of the country’s territory to poor farmers, a day after angry landowners vowed to form self-defence groups.

Morales chose the ceremony in a square packed with thousands of indigenous people.

Morales, a coca farmer from a peasant background, unveiled the land reform programme on 1 May, the same day he nationalized the oil industry in South America’s poorest country.

Although Morales’s oilnationalization plans have worried foreign investors and stoked fears in Washington of continuing a leftward, nationalist trend begun by Venezuela’s Hugo Chavez, criticism at home has not been widespread.

Government pledges to redistribute only idle land and avoid massive seizures have failed to reassure landowners, and talks broke down between the government and landowners on Friday.
**Floods continue in northern Thailand, moving to south**

**Bangkok, 5 June** — Floods have moved downstream as run-off from the rain-drenched upland northern provinces moved downstream and new rainfall has carried flood disorder southward, flooding hundreds of rural homes and much farmland, the Thai News Agency Sunday said. Heavy rains combined with run-off from the upper north have caused the water level of the Yom River to rise five centimetres per hour on Sunday as some one hundreds of village homes and large areas of rice, corn and other crops in northern Phichit Province are now under water.

The situation in Pho Prathap Chang District is worst as the water level in local canal continues rising due to fast-flowing water from the Yom River and across flooded fields from Kamphaeng Phet Province.

Farmers are pumping water out of their paddyfields into the river in a bid to protect their crops.

Meanwhile the Meteorological Department of Thailand has warned that heavy rains will likely hit some 70 per cent of the country, especially in Tak and Sukhothai provinces. Thursday through Sunday through this week.

It said around 40 to 60 per cent of areas in central Bangkok and outlying areas would encounter heavy rainfall during the period.—**MNA/Xinhua**

**18 injured as plane skids off runway in Indonesia**

**Jakarta, 6 June** — A small passenger plane skidded off the runway in the Indonesian eastern province of Maluku on Monday, injuring 18 people onboard, including the aircrews.

The Cess NC212 plane was seriously damaged in the accident, which occurred due to bad weather.

The wings, landing gears and passenger cabin of the plane were broken, reported the national Antara news agency. The plane belongs to state-run carrier PT Merpati Nusantara.

It skidded off the runway when landing on the Banda Airport in Central Maluku, some 2,300 kilometres east of Jakarta. It was not clear how many people were aboard the plane. —**MNA/Xinhua**

**Miners saved in N-E China after being trapped for over 60-hours**

**Harbin, 5 June** — Five miners have been saved after being trapped for more than 60 hours in a coal mine cave-in in Hegang, northeast China’s Heilongjiang Province, while four others were confirmed dead.

The 19 men were sent to hospital inns. They were rescued from the mines after rescuers found them on Saturday night and early Sunday morning, sources with the Hegang branch of the Longmei Mining Group said on Sunday.

The cave-in occurred at about 9:00 am Thursday at ‘Xing’an Coal Mine’, trapping nine miners. —**MNA/Xinhua**

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**Kilometre-long fissure appears in East China**

**Fuzhou, 5 June** — A fissure stretching about a kilometre appeared Sunday at a village in East China’s Fujian Province after days of torrential rain, causing a house to collapse, local source said.

No casualties were reported although 11 other houses near the fissure were damaged, the source said. Most parts of the fissure in Zhenshan Village, Zhangping City, are five-centimetre wide, and in some parts the gap opens to 80 centimetre.

More than 30 springs also emerged in the village, gushing watered with mud and sand and affecting the homes of 95 people in 31 families. The source cited an old man surnamed Lian as saying that a landslide occurred in the village in 1954 due to continuous rains. The local government has relocated all the families who were in the damaged houses on the fissure and dispatched monitoring teams. Fujian has been subjected to continuous rains that have claimed 22 lives and destroyed 19,000 homes, forcing the evacuation of more than 50,000 people, since 30 May. —**MNA/Xinhua**

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**Study says Yoga helps breast cancer patients**

**Atlanta, 4 May** — Women going through treatment for breast cancer felt better when they tried yoga, according to one of the first scientific studies of its kind. “Our belief is something as simple and brief as a short (yoga) programme would be very useful” at combating side effects from cancer treatment, said Lorenzo Cohen, a psychologist who led the pilot study.

Yoga incorporates meditation, relaxation, imagery, controlled breathing, stretching and physical movements. Although the study was small and preliminary, it’s one of the few to try to rigorously measure the benefits of this form of exercise, Cohen said.

Researchers at the University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center focused on 61 women who had surgery for breast cancer and now were getting six weeks of radiation treatment. Thirty women were assigned to a test group that took twice-a-week yoga classes. The others did not.

At the end of six weeks, study participants filled out detailed questionnaires grading their ability to lift groceries, walk a mile and perform other physical activities. They also were asked about feelings of fatigue, their sense of well-being and other aspects of their quality of life.

Their scores were converted to a scale that ranged from 0 to 100. The researchers found the yoga group consistently had higher scores in almost every area. It was most pronounced in physical function — the yoga group had a mean score of about 82, compared with 69 for the other group.

Participants said they were in better general health, were less fatigued and had fewer problems with daytime sleepiness. But the researchers found no differences between the groups in measurements of depression or anxiety.

The researchers drew blood and took saliva samples in an effort to measure the participants’ immune system function and stress levels, but those results are not finished yet, said Cohen, who presented the results at a medical conference in Atlanta held by the American Society of Clinical Oncology.

A future study will have one group do stretching and another yoga, to see if there is a difference in the result, Cohen said.

Traditionally, such scientific approaches have been lacking in the assessment of yoga’s medical benefits, said Alan Kristal, an epidemiology professor at the University of Washington School of Public Health and Community Medicine.

Teresita Ladrillo, 52, a Houston breast cancer patient currently taking yoga classes at MD Anderson, said the stretching helped her regain flexibility in her right arm, which was limited by scarring from surgeries and other treatments.

Learning to control her breathing through yoga has helped her to calm and sleep, she said. “Whenever you do yoga, the first thing they tell you is forget everything else and just focus on your breathing,” she said. —**Internet**

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**An archaeologist works on a newly discovered 18th Dynasty coffin in the Valley of the Kings in Luxor on 4 June, 2006. Hopes of finding a royal mummy in the Valley of the Kings got a boost this week as a small, gilded sarcophagus emerged from the mysterious chamber known as KV63.**
Cloned mule finishes third in Nevada race

LOS ANGELES, 5 June — Two cloned mules finished third and seventh in a Nevada mule race on Sunday, disappointing the scientists who created them a day after each animal won its respective elimination heat.

But winning aside, scientists said the strong performances of the mules, named Idaho Gem and Idaho Star, will be key to showing the public that the controversial technology produces normal, healthy animals. Idaho Gem, the world’s first equine clone, took third place and Idaho Star finished seventh in a 350-yard (metre) race against six naturally bred three-year-old mules at the Winnemucca Mule Race, Show & Draft Horse Challenge in Winnemucca, Nevada, the scientists said.

The winning mule, Bar JF Hot Ticket, finished in 20.8 seconds, while Idaho Gem finished in 21.2 seconds and Idaho Star finished in 22.2 seconds. On Saturday, both cloned mules won their respective heats. It was the first time cloned mules had entered a professional race.

“Today it’s a disappointment, but we’re not disheartened,” said Dirk Vanderwall, a University of Idaho scientist said in a telephone interview following the race. “We’re still pleased with their racing activity both yesterday and today.”

Scientific evidence and a preliminary report by the US Food and Drug Administration have offered few signs that cloned products such as meat and milk are not safe, though public opinion polls have shown that consumers are skeptical.

“This is an excellent venue for showcasing a couple of cloned animals,” said Ken White, a professor at Utah State University who has worked with the cloned mules.

“This is a very athletic event, it takes a lot of energy and the animals have to be on top of their game. When the public has an opportunity to see this, that’s a very positive thing.” Idaho Gem, Idaho Star and a third mule who did not race, Utah Pioneer, are clones of a fetus produced by the mother and father of a champion race mule named Taz.

Pakistan records 6.6% growth this fiscal year

ISLAMABAD, 5 June — Pakistan has seen a robust growth of 6.6 per cent during this fiscal year (1 July, 2005 to 30 June, 2006) despite suffering from the October earthquake and effects of soaring world oil prices, the government said on Sunday.

Pakistan, with a population of 135 million, reduced poverty by more than 10 per cent and its per capita income rose to $47 dollars from $59 dollars in the previous fiscal year, according to an official economic survey released by Salman Shah, Finance Adviser to Prime Minister Shaukat Aziz on Sunday, the GEO TV reported.

The inflation during the first 10 months of the fiscal year stood at 8.0 per cent, down from 9.3 per cent last year, while the fiscal deficit including losses caused by the devastating earthquake in October was 4.2 per cent of GDP (Gross Domestic Product), the GEO report said. Pakistan’s economy has grown at an average rate of over 7.5 per cent in the last three years and is one of the fastest growing economies of the Asian region, Shah was quoted as saying.

Rumsfeld lauds growing Asian security networks

SINGAPORE, 5 June — US Secretary of Defence Donald Rumsfeld on Saturday hailed an expanding network of multilateral security cooperation in Asia as a “welcome shift” in a region that has lacked institutions like NATO in Europe.

Joint actions against terrorism and piracy and disaster relief helped flesh out an Asian regional system that had long been based on US bilateral alliances, the Pentagon chief told defence officials and experts gathered in Singapore.

“Now we see an expanding network of security cooperation in this region, both bilaterally between nations and multilaterally among nations, with the United States as a partner,” he said.

“We see this as a welcome shift,” Rumsfeld told the annual Shangri-La Dialogue. The Pentagon has built close ties to Asian countries ranging from Mongolia to Vietnam, reached out to China and dramatically overhauled its linchpin US alliances with Japan and South Korea, he said.

Gunmen kill 19 civilians northeast of Baghdad

BAGHDAD, 5 June — Unknown gunmen killed 19 civilians on Sunday when they forced minibuses to stop on a highway northeast of Baghdad and shot at the passengers, a source from the US-Iraqi liaison office in Diyala Province told Xinhua.

Unknown armed men stopped minibuses carrying people on a highway near the Ayn Layla area, northeast of Baquba, some 65 kilometres northeast of Baghdad, and opened fire at the civilians on board, said the source from the Joint Coordination Centre of Diyala, where Ayn Layla is located.

The source also said that two Iraqi civilians were wounded in the attack and that seven minibus drivers were among the dead. Violence and reprisal sectarian attacks have persisted in Iraq despite the formation of a new national unity government on 20 May.

Subway passengers are seen wearing yellow shirts in different designs in Bangkok, Thailand, on 5 June, 2006. Yellow shirts, honouring the country’s beloved King Bhumibol Adulyadej on the 60th anniversary of his accession to the throne, are so popular that there aren’t enough to go around.

17 bodies found in Baghdad

BAGHDAD, 5 June — The Iraqi police found 17 bodies in Baghdad on Sunday, a police source said.

“Our patrols found seven bodies of men aged between 30 to 40 in the Karrada neighbourhood in central Baghdad,” the source told Xinhua on condition of anonymity.

The bodies showed signs of torture and were riddled with bullets in the head and chest, he said.

In a separate incident, the police found 10 bodies wrapped up in nylon bags near the Bilat al-Shuhadaa primary school in Baghdad’s southern district of Doura, the source added. Violence and sectarian reprisal attacks have mounted in Iraq since the February bombing of a key Shiite mosque in the northern Iraqi town of Samarra.

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A supporter of South Korean farmers takes part in a protest against upcoming talks between the US and South Korea for a free trade agreement, in Washington on 4 June, 2006.

Actor Andy Lau (C) hugs model Vanessa Yeung (L) and actress Anna Yau during a promotional event in Hong Kong on 5 June, 2006.
Children with cleft lip and cleft palate usually face physical as well as mental problems, always longing for someone who will help them free from all of their sufferings. Some of the children with split lip and palate may feel so outcast or depressed that they are even afraid to go out or associate with friends or attend classes, a social problem that may even ruin their lives. But there are people who are willing to help those children.

One of them is the commander of Eastern Command. So eager is the commander to cure children of cleft lip and cleft palate that he set up a trust fund and assigned duty to Shan State (South) Maternal and Child Welfare Supervisory Committee. The chairperson of the committee and the commander’s wife, asked help from the medical superintendent of Mandalay General Hospital who sent a team comprising three specialist surgeons, three anaesthetists, one oral specialist, and six nurses. Members of the team have already operated over 3,000 patients in upper Myanmar, as they have toured the major towns annually. Even the foreign doctors who conducted joint surgical operations with the team marvelled at the members’ experience and skill in surgical operation. The team arrived in Taunggyi on 5 March with much enthusiasm.

With the help of local authorities, Maternal and Child Welfare Supervisory Committees at different levels sent patients to Taunggyi, the major city of Shan State. The commander alone sent 18 patients he had found during his tour around Kayah State to the city. Altogether there were 121 patients including eight children whose hands or legs were deformed by fire. A four-year-old girl became disabled because of the knee deformation caused by fire. Thanks to the medical skill of the team members, all those children became normal after surgical operations.

As members of the team had to leave their daily duties behind in Mandalay, they had not much time to stay in Taunggyi. They had only three and a half days to cure all the 121 patients, meaning 35 operations per day. As for cleft lip patient, an operation normally takes only 30 minutes. But for cleft palate, it takes two to three hours per operation. The team members had to conduct operations from 7.30 am to 10 pm daily. Physicians of the Eye, Ear and Nose Hospital of the city also took part in the operations to help the team. They were all happy to contribute their services for the purpose.

However, the team members had to conduct some operations with much difficulty. They had to operate a child with deformed chin for three hours. Shan State (South) Maternal and Child Welfare Supervisory Committee bore all the expenses of the operations. Myanmar Maternal and Child Welfare Association (Central) donated K 1 million, and 25 wellwishers from Taunggyi K 8 million. The Shan State (South) MCWSC took the duty of ensuring every convenience to all the 121 patients and the team members. In addition it provided K 3,000 and packages of foodstuff daily to every patient.

Of the 121 patients, some could not undergo treatments before because of financial problems, and some due to lack of knowledge. They were all very fortunate as they were treated free of charge. A parent of one patient said: “I don’t know how to say thanks.” One little girl was tearful as she was overjoyed because she would be able to wear lipstick. When the commander’s wife asked an eight-year-old girl her grade at the school, her mother said, “She refused to attend class for her cleft palate. Now she will go to school.”

A parent of one patient said, “I don’t know even how to say thanks.” One little girl was tearful as she was overjoyed because she would be able to wear lipstick. When the commander’s wife asked an eight-year-old girl her grade at the school, her mother said, “She refused to attend class because of her cleft palate. Now she will go to school.”

Mt Everest becoming more highway than mountain

KATHMANDU, 6 June—Conquering Mt Everest, the world’s highest mountain, was once an awesome feat. But now, with a large number of climbers conquering the summit every year, that sense of awe is disappearing.

Plenty of agencies are selling 30,000 US dollars sophisticated packages of hi-tech help and veteran Sherpa support to reach the summit. It is almost like a climber can book an ascent. The only thing the climber needs to do is to take the required steps. Sherpas make the camps, prepare the route with ropes and ladder and carry all the baggage. As long as the weather is good, the chances of a successful ascent are high.

As in previous years, a remarkable number of ascents have been made and plenty of new records set this climbing season. A Japanese mountaineer, Takao Araya, 70, became the oldest man to climb Everest. New Zealander Mark Inglis became the first double-amputee to reach the summit. Leo Oracion, Pastor Emata and Romi Garduce set the record as the first Filipinos to do so.—MNA/Ariful
Nay Pyi Taw-Mandalay express rail service to be launched on 7 June

Nay Pyi Taw, 6 June — Secretary-1 of the State Peace and Development Council Lt-Gen Thein Sein, accompanied by SPDC Member Lt-Gen Ye Myint of the Ministry of Defence, the ministers, deputy ministers and officials of SPDC Office, on 4 June morning inspected building of Yangon-Mandalay railroad (dual) and arrangements for operating express train between Nay Pyi Taw and Mandalay.

The Secretary-1 and party looked into the laying of rails and construction of bridges along the Yangon-Mandalay rail tracks and preparations for running Nay Pyi Taw-Mandalay express train. On the Nay Pyi Taw-Mandalay Express, Minister for Rail Transportation Maj-Gen Aung Min reported to the Secretary-1 on progress in building Yangon-Mandalay railroad dual track, laying of gravel, replacing of old sleepers with new ones, daily train schedules for Yangon-Mandalay railways, and upcoming operation of Nay Pyi Taw-Mandalay express train.

In response, the Secretary-1 called for completing the project on schedule, maintenance and cleanliness of coaches, greening of stations, ensuring arrival and departure times of passengers. The Nay Pyi Taw-Mandalay Express Train will be launched on 7 June.

Secretary-1 Lt-Gen Thein Sein receives a welcome at Mandalay Central Railway Station by Commander Maj-Gen Khin Zaw and officials. — MNA

Commanders, minister look into communication tasks in Mandalay, Sagaing

Nay Pyi Taw, 6 June — Commander of Central Command Maj-Gen Khin Zaw, Minister for Communications, Posts and Telegraphs Brig-Gen Thein Zaw and responsible personnel were on an inspection tour of Ohnchaw auto-exchange and gave necessary instructions on 2 June.

Next, the commander and the minister went to Zegyo Plaza and instructed responsible personnel to install an auto-exchange at the plaza. The following day, Commander of North-West Command Maj-Gen Tha Aye and Minister Brig-Gen Thein Zaw and officials concerned arrived at Wetlet and met with townselders and held discussions on installation of an auto-exchange.

After the inspection of Shweboauto-exchange, the commander and the minister met with townselders at Khin U PDC and held discussions on installation of an auto-exchange. Next, the commander and the minister gave instructions on building of Taze auto-exchange. Afterwards, Magaging Enterprise U Sein Tin Win reported to the minister on water supply tasks.

The Nay Pyi Taw-Mandalay Express Train will be launched on 7 June.

Secretary-1 Lt-Gen Thein Sein hears report by Minister Maj-Gen Aung Min on Yangon-Mandalay Railroad. — MNA

Minister inspects CNG filling stations

Yangon, 6 June — Minister for Electric Power No 2 Maj-Gen Khin Maung Myint, accompanied by Col Khin Maung Soe of Yangon City Electric Power Supply Committee and responsible personnel inspected refilling CNG for vehicles at CNG filling station No 001 in Insein. Similarly, the minister and party arrived at CNG filling station No 007 on Bayintnaung Road where the minister looked into refilling CNG for vehicles at the station.

On arrival at CNG filling station No 001, the minister oversaw availability of electric power and acceptance of CNG. Next, the minister and party proceeded to Mandalay Central Railway Station later in the morning. They were welcomed there by Chairman of Mandalay Division PDC Commander of Central Command Maj-Gen Khin Zaw, the deputy commander, the Mandalay mayor and officials.

Yesterday morning, the Secretary-1 attended the opening of the Special Refresher Course No 6 for Faculty Members. He arrived back here in the evening.

Yesterday morning, the minister and party proceeded to Mandalay Central Railway Station in the morning. They were welcomed there by Chairman of Mandalay Division PDC Commander of Central Command Maj-Gen Khin Zaw, the deputy commander, the Mandalay mayor and officials.

Secretary-1 Mt-Gen Thein Sein receives a welcome at Mandalay Central Railway Station by Commander Maj-Gen Khin Zaw and officials. — MNA

Minister Maj-Gen Khin Maung Myint in his inspection tour of CNG filling station No 007 on Bayintnaung Road in Insein. — MNA
Lt-Gen Kyaw Win calls for efficient use of electricity, fuel

Nay Pyi Taw, 6 June—Lt-Gen Kyaw Win of the Ministry of Defence, accompanied by senior military officers and officials of the State Peace and Development Council Office, yesterday morning met with responsible personnel at the meeting hall of Mandalay Division Peace and Development Council and discussed matters on the use of electricity and fuel.

The meeting was attended by Deputy Commander of Central Command Brig-Gen Nay Win, Secretary of Mandalay Division Peace and Development Council Lt-Col Kyi Thein and members, officials of the Ministry of No 2 Electric Power and the Ministry of Energy and others.

In his address, Lt-Gen Kyaw Win of the Ministry of Defence said that the government is making all-out efforts for economic development in an effort to build a peaceful modern and developed nation. Electricity and fuel play an important role in ensuring economic development. This being the case, the Ministry of No 2 Electric Power is taking steps for increased generation of electricity.

He went on to say that Mandalay Division is a strategic region for the nation, and efforts are to be made for minimizing loss and wastage of electricity and thrifty use of fuel. At present, efforts are being made for the production of bio-diesel from physic nuts and it will soon satisfy the demand of fuel in the nation. He urged officials concerned to try their utmost through initiative and innovation in discharging the State responsibilities and to convince the people of the goodwill and endeavours of the State.

Next, Manager of Mandalay Division Myanma Electric Power Enterprise U Kyaw Thaung reported on distribution of electricity in Mandalay Division, steps being taken to pide motor way and two three-foot-wide pedestrian lanes. It will be able to withstand 60 tons of load. — MNA

On reported on obtaining and distribution of fuel in Mandalay Division and officials concerned on opening of filling stations and supervision of those stations, sale of CNG to CNG-used vehicles, beginning 4 October 2004, the number of CNG-used vehicles and others.

In response to the reports, Lt-Gen Kyaw Win called on officials in cooperation with local authorities to monthly inspect fuel tanks, to take fire preventive measures and to make relentless efforts in discharging the State duties, and the meeting came to an end. — MNA

At present, efforts are being made for production of bio-diesel from physic nuts and it will soon satisfy the demand of fuel in the nation.

Minister inspects Kengtawng hydel power project

YANGON, 6 June — Minister for Electric Power No-1 Col Zaw Min, accompanied by the deputy minister of the ministry and officials of the Hydro-electric Power Department, on 2 June arrived at Kengtawng hydel power project in Langkho District, Shan State (South), and assisted in construction tasks of the project.

The hydel power project is located near Kengtawng Waterfall on Nanttain Creek 30 miles from Mongnai in Langkho District.

At the project, the minister discussed matters on the construction tasks and machinery with officials concerned and fulfilled the requirements.

During his tour of inspection, Minister Col Zaw Min and officials inspected two small-scale power stations which generate 135 kilowatt to be supplied to construction tasks while Kengtawng hydel power project is under construction. He also inspected two concrete diversion dams, construction tasks and progress of two bridges across Nanttain Creek.

Kengtawng hydel electric power project will be equipped with three 18-megawatt generators. Upon completion, the project is expected to generate 472 million kilowatt hours to supply Namsang, Laikha, Panglong and Loilem in Loilem District and to Mongnai, Langkho and Mongnag through Namsang sub-power station. Moreover, the project will put its surplus power on the power grid through Kalaw sub-power station.

Lt-Gen Kyaw Win meeting with service personnel at the Mandalay Division Peace and Development Council office. — MNA

Road and bridge projects inspected

YANGON, 6 June—Minister for Construction Maj-Gen Saw Tun inspected maintenance of roads and bridges, digging of drains, laying of gravel, and tasks for maintenance of conduits and speedy clearance of mass of earth that slid down the mountains, along Kale-Falam-Hakha Road on 30 May.

The minister gave instructions on proper drainage and construction of gravel road sections near the foot sites of mountains.

He also inspected the Barh Bridge Project and called for convenience of the vehicles passing over the bridge and completion of the project on schedule.

In the past, the Barh Bridge was just a suspension facility across the Manipur River at mile post 689 on Kale-Falam-Hakha Road in Falam Township, Chin State. Now, it is being upgraded to a facility with steel-beam frame with reinforced concrete floor. On completion, it will be a 340-foot facility with a 24-foot-wide motor way and two three-foot-wide pedestrian lanes. It will be able to withstand 60 tons of load.

The minister looked into maintenance work at the place between mile post Nos 2903 and 3000 and the conduit at mile post No 230/0. He inspected the construction of Kanyiwa Bridge spanning the Mahaya Creek on Tamu-Zedh Road in Tamu Township, Sagaing Division, and called for completion of the project on schedule, preparations for construction of a motorway on the bridge, collaboration with respective authorities to find the axis on the pagoda side.

The old facility was just a framework with wood and steel beams. On completion, it will be a 360-foot-long one with a 24-foot-wide motor way with two three-foot-wide pedestrian lanes. It will be able to withstand 60 tons of load. — MNA

Minister Col Zaw Min inspects Kengtawng Waterfall. — ELECTRIC POWER NO (1)
Enhance national education to keep abreast of international community
Special Refresher Course No 9 for University Teachers opens

Minister Dr Chan Nyein addresses the opening of Special Refresher Course No 9 for Faculty Members at Central Institute of Civil Service (Phaunggyi),—MNA

NAY PYI TAW, 6 June—Minister for Hotels and Tourism Maj-Gen Soe Naing on 2 June pointed out convenience and security of local and foreign guests as the priority his ministry’s staff should give. Cooperation with private organizations is required in realizing the country’s aims, he also noted at his meeting with them in Mandalay. They must be loyal to the state, while striving to fill its coffers and reducing wastage, he said.

The minister said that cooperation between the government and entrepreneurs is a requisite for rapid development in every sector. Entrepreneurs is a requisite for rapid development of tourism in Myanmar. The government will provide full assistance to entrepreneurs doing business within the law. After inspecting a number of hotels in Mandalay, Maj-Gen Soe Naing went to PyinOoLwin where he held discussions with staff of government hotels and entrepreneurs. —MNA

Departmental functions inspected in Yemethin District

NAY PYI TAW, 6 June—Minister for Information Brig-Gen Aung Thein together with Director of Information and Public Relations Department U Maung Pe went on an inspection tour of Yemethin District IPRD on 4 June and met with service personnel of the district, township writers and journalists association and video organization.

During the meeting, the deputy minister made a speech on the occasion, saying that measures would be taken for development of libraries in the long run. Libraries were being opened for rural people to gain general knowledge.

It was of importance for rural people to gain knowledge for realization of the State’s goals. Measures would be taken for an increase of readers.

Next, the deputy minister and party presented VCDs and books donated by wellwishers for Buddha Rays Library and Armanthi Library.

Convenience and security priority task in tourism

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Deputy Foreign Minister back from Manila

YANGON, 6 June—A delegation led by U Kyaw Thu, Deputy Minister for Foreign Affairs arrived here by air today after attending the Myanmar-Philippine Policy Consultations held in Manila from 2 to 5 June.

While in Manila, the deputy minister met with Erlinda F Basilio, Deputy Foreign Minister of the Philippines at Hyatt Hotel on 3 June and they discussed matters on further enhancing of bilateral relations and cooperation, as the two countries will be celebrating the 50th Anniversary of the establishment of diplomatic relations.

Next, Deputy Minister Erlinda F Basilio hosted a lunch in honour of U Kyaw Thu and party at Hyatt Hotel. —MNA

Man loses foot in Kyaukdaga bomb blast

NAY PYI TAW, 6 June—Carpenter Ko Yan Naing Lwin, 24, son of U Maung Maung, of Yuzana Street in Kwindaunt Ward, Kyauktada Township, Bago Division, lost his left foot in a bomb blast that took place near the transformer at the junction of Bogyoke Street and Market Street in Zaybaing Ward, Kyaukdaga.

The bomb went off while he accidentally treaded on it planted by insurgent terrorists at the site, about two feet outside the wall of the transformer. At that time he was trying to replace the decayed wooden bar supporting the main switchboard of the transformer. Then, he was rushed to Kyaukdaga Township People’s Hospital for medical treatments. The case is under investigation by officials concerned.

Insurgent terrorists are committing various forms of destructive acts with the intention of jeopardizing stability of the State, community peace and prevalence of law and order, and creating public panic. —MNA
**Small plane enters restricted Washington airspace**

WASHINGTON, 6 June — US fighter jets on Monday intercepted a small plane that had breached restricted airspace around Washington, DC, but it did not appear to pose a security threat to the US capital area. The Cessna 182 was flying from Philadelphia to Charlottesville, Virginia, before two F-16 fighters escorted it to an airport in Maryland, said Sean Kelly, the spokesman for the North American Aerospace Defence Command, which monitors North American airspace.

“The operator was flying from Philadelphia to Charlottesville and we did not see any indications of a security threat to the air space,” Kelly said. “We believe it was a small plane that did not appear to be a security threat.”

**Oil tank explosion kills 3 in Mississippi**

WASHINGTON, 6 June — Three people were killed and another was seriously injured on Monday morning in an oil tank explosion in the southern US state of Mississippi, news reports said.

The explosion happened at Raleigh Field in Smith County, when workers were welding on a tank, the Smith County Sheriff’s Department was quoted as saying. “The blast was so forceful that it blew off the top of the tank that landed dozens of feet away,” the report said. Two people died at the scene and the third victim died at a local hospital.

**London bomb probe reveals communication breakdown**

LONDON, 6 June — Emergency crews at last July’s London bombings were let down by poor communications and flawed plans to help survivors, a 6-month inquiry concluded on Monday.

Some rescuers relied on radios which did not work on the underground rail network and others’ mobile phones failed, the report by the elected London Assembly said.

“This breakdown in communication led to a failure to deploy the right numbers of ambulances to the right locations; a lack of necessary equipment and supplies at the scene and delays in getting some of the injured to hospital,” the report said.

“The most striking failing was the lack of planning to care for people who survived and were traumatized, it added. “It is unacceptable that the emergency services, with the exception of the British Transport police, are still not able to communicate when they are underground,” the report said.

Four suicide bombers killed 52 commuters and injured some 700 in attacks on three trains and a bus in the capital during the morning rush hour on 7 July, 2005.

Richard Barnes, chairman of the committee which wrote the report, said police, fire and ambulance crews had been “incredibly brave” but that lessons needed to be learned after their communications broke down.

An over-reliance on mobile phones was exposed when police in the City of London financial district ordered the temporary shutdown of part of the network without checking with those leading the response. “We actually had someone acting outside the command structure on July 7 and that was not necessary helpful,” Barnes told BBC Radio. The failure to provide survivors with a central place to gather after the bombings to get help and give their details was another key mistake, he added. — MNA/Reuters

**Sister of aid worker murdered in Iraq accuses Britain**

LONDON, 6 June — The sister of Margaret Hassan, a British aid worker murdered in Iraq in 2004, accused the government on Monday of effectively condoning her to death by refusing to talk to her captors.

The care worker was ambushed and kidnapped on the way to work in October 2004 and shot dead nearly one month later. Her body has never been recovered.

As one man was jailed for life and two acquitted in Baghdad in connection with the murder, Hassan’s sister Deirdre Fitzsimmons told BBC radio that Britain had treated four phone calls from her captors as hoaxes.

“We were advised... by the powers that be that these were hoax calls. But after all they were made on my sister’s mobile telephone,” she said.

“They were definitely coming from these kidnappers because they would make calls and then they would issue videos and they never made any demands for money,” she added, accusing the authorities of having abandoned the family.

Hassan, who also had Iraqi and Irish citizenship, had lived in the country for 30 years and was married to an Iraqi.

“My brother-in-law was left in a house on his own without any recording equipment. He was given the advice to say the British didn’t want to be involved,” Fitzsimmons said.

“Af ter the first call when they demanded to speak to the British, the advice given to my brother-in-law was ‘we’ll emphasise her Iraqiness’... which was a ridiculous thing to do after all because they had kidnapped her and taken possession of her British passport.”

“The last phone calls were made on 7 November. They demanded to negotiate. I don’t think he knew what to do. He did the best he could.”

“After all this was a man in a house on his own. His wife had been taken hostage. He had seen terrible videos of her and he was really let down on this,” Fitzsimmons said. — MNA/Reuters

**Indonesia reports continued decline in overseas debts**

JAKARTA, 6 June — Indonesia’s overseas debts has declined over the last two years, the government reported Monday, ahead of a meeting with its main donors grouping in the Consultative Group on Indonesia (CGI).

In his report to the House of Representatives, Bank Indonesia Governor Burhanuddin Abdullah said Overseas debts totalled 131.8 billion US dollars until March this year, against 133.48 billion dollars in December 2005. Debt to gross domestic product ratio fell to 47 per cent in 2005 from 54.2 per cent in the previous year. The government has targeted to gradually cut the ratio to 31.8 per cent by 2009, he said. — MNA/Reuters

**“AIDS” is 3rd biggest killer for young Panamanians**

PANAMA, 6 June — Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS) is the third biggest cause of death among Panamanians aged between 15 and 24, said an official report published on Sunday.

In 2005, there were more than 25,000 cases of Human Immuno-Deficiency Virus (HIV) in Panama, a massive figure for a country with a population of only 3.1 million, according to the report issued by The National HIV Programme, a research project initiated by the Health Ministry.

Programme coordinator Emilio Messina said the disease was the biggest cause of death for Panamanians between 25 and 44 after heart attacks and cancer.

Statistics show that since AIDS was first reported in 1984 in Panama, it has killed 7,485 people.

Panama has undertaken an aggressive campaign to prevent the disease from spreading, which includes distributing pamphlets in schools and universities.

As part of the campaign, the Health Ministry had also created a network of civil society groups in those parts of the country with high occurrences, Messina said. — MNA/Xinhua

**Oil tank!**
China quickens pace of preparation for listing financial futures

BEIJING, 5 June—China's top securities regulator said China would step up its research and creation of financial futures to prepare for the listing of the financial products at an opportune time, Shanghai Securities News reported Saturday.

Shang Fulin, chairman of the China Securities Regulatory Commission, was quoted on Saturday by the newspaper as saying China would strongly push financial futures to prepare for the listing of the financial products at an opportune time, according to a World Bank report. Only Egypt, Switzerland and the Czech Republic have fully spent 4.7 million US dollars while the Czech Republic promised and has spent 200,000 US dollars.

The report, prepared for a meeting of senior officials in Vienna on June 7, also singles out the United States, which pledged and committed 334 million US dollars and has spent 70,950 million US dollars. Of 500 million US dollars in loans promised by the World Bank, just 113 million US dollars has been spent to fight bird flu infected at least 224 people in Asia. Now it has killed or forced the culling of tens of millions of more birds. In January, the virus has killed 79,000 people, all of them in Asia. Now it has infected at least 224 people in 10 countries, and killed 127 of them, according to the World Health Organization. “We agree to take vigorous prevention, mitigation, emergency preparedness and rapid response measures...” the donors said in their pledge in January.

Kuwait sends first relief aid to quake-hit Indonesia

KUWAIT CITY, 5 June—Kuwait sent its first plane laden of humanitarian aid to Indonesia, the Kuwait News Agency (KNA) reported on Saturday. The 40 tons of relief supplies, valued at four million US dollars, include tents, blankets, baby milk, medications and medical supplies, said the report. The relief package, supplied by the Kuwait Red Crescent Society (KRCS), was aimed to help victims in the quake-stricken areas in the Java Island in Indonesia, KRCS officer Yousef Al-Miraj was quoted by KNA as saying.

World Bank says less than $300m spent on bird flu

WASHINGTON, 5 June — Just 286 million US dollars has been spent to fight bird flu out of nearly 2.9 billion US dollars pledged last January by nations and organizations that said they wanted to make a "massive effort" against the virus, according to a World Bank report.

The report reads. Switzerland pledged and has spent 4.7 million US dollars while the Czech Republic promised and has spent 200,000 US dollars. The report, prepared for a meeting of senior officials in Vienna on June 7, also singles out the United States, which pledged and committed 334 million US dollars and has spent 70,950 million US dollars. Of 500 million US dollars in loans promised by the World Bank, just 113 million US dollars has been spent to fight bird flu infected at least 224 people in Asia. Now it has killed or forced the culling of tens of millions of more birds. In January, the virus has killed 79,000 people, all of them in Asia. Now it has infected at least 224 people in 10 countries, and killed 127 of them, according to the World Health Organization. “We agree to take vigorous prevention, mitigation, emergency preparedness and rapid response measures...” the donors said in their pledge in January.

MNA/Reuters

Mubarak-Olmer summit focuses on stalled M-E peace process

CAIRO, 5 June—Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak held talks with visiting Israeli Prime Minister Ehud Olmert on Sunday in Egypt's popular Red Sea resort of Sharm el-Sheikh over stalled Mideast peace process.

The Mubarak-Olmer summit, first of its kind since Olmert became Israel's prime minister on 4 May, also discussed Olmert's controversial convergence plan and a future three-way summit that will also involve Palestinian President Mahmoud Abbas.

At a joint Press conference after the summit, Mubarak said that Olmert's visit to Egypt is a good chance for peace in the troubled Middle East region. Egypt and Israel have been carrying out "good cooperation" in solving the Palestinians-Israeli conflict, said Mubarak, adding that an eventual peace would be achieved no matter how hard it might be. For his part, Olmert said that he would meet with Abbas for the resumption of negotiations on the roadmap peace plan.

Without giving a specific date for his meeting with Abbas, Olmert said that Israel is willing to negotiate with the Palestinians on the internationally-backed roadmap peace plan.

The first priority was to negotiate with the Palestinians based on the roadmap plan, said Olmert who has been advocating his convergence or realignment plan. According to the plan, Olmert vows to draw Israel's final borders with the Palestinians by 2010 by evacuating around 70,000 Jewish settlers in the West Bank while keeping major ones with or without peace talks with the Palestinian side.

However, Olmert did not rule out the possibility of resuming talks with the Palestinians this time, but insisted that the Palestinian side should meet the requirements set in the roadmap plan before resuming the negotiations.

MNA/Xinhua

Ministry of Finance & Revenue Internal Revenue Department Income Tax Directorate

NOTICE FOR FILING OF RETURN OF INCOME

1. All Co-operative societies which have been assessed to tax under the Income Tax Law and those Co-operative societies having income amounting to Kyats 30001 and above during the income year 2005-2006 are also required to file return of income duly filled-in and signed by the chairman or the secretary of the society concerned, in the respective Township Revenue Offices not later than 30 June 2006. Moreover, Companies, Joint venture enterprises and other taxpayers who are covered by the Income Tax Law are also required to file the return of income duly filled-in and properly signed in the respective Township Revenue Office not later than aforesaid date.

2. Persons having income amounting to Kyats 30001 and above solely under the head “Salaries” during the income year 2005-2006 are not required to file the return of income in respect of their salary income as the tax had been paid thereon by way of deduction at source. However, the employer is responsible for furnishing the Annual Salary Statement in the respective Township Revenue Office not later than 30 June 2006.

3. Prescribed forms of return of income and Annual Salary Statement are available free of charge at the Township Revenue Offices. The Return can be filed in the person or sent by registered post. A receipt will be issued by the Township Revenue Office concerned in case the return is filed in person.

4. Further information can be obtained from Township Revenue Offices and Companies Circle Tax Office.

(Thein Naing)
Director
Income Tax Directorate
Internal Revenue Department

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MNA/Xinhua

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MNA/Xinhua

World Bank says less than $300m spent on bird flu

WASHINGTON, 5 June — Just 286 million US dollars has been spent to fight bird flu out of nearly 2.9 billion US dollars pledged last January by nations and organizations that said they wanted to make a "massive effort" against the virus, according to a World Bank report.

The report reads. Switzerland pledged and has spent 4.7 million US dollars while the Czech Republic promised and has spent 200,000 US dollars. The report, prepared for a meeting of senior officials in Vienna on June 7, also singles out the United States, which pledged and committed 334 million US dollars and has spent 70,950 million US dollars. Of 500 million US dollars in loans promised by the World Bank, just 113 million US dollars has been spent to fight bird flu infected at least 224 people in Asia. Now it has killed or forced the culling of tens of millions of more birds. In January, the virus has killed 79,000 people, all of them in Asia. Now it has infected at least 224 people in 10 countries, and killed 127 of them, according to the World Health Organization. “We agree to take vigorous prevention, mitigation, emergency preparedness and rapid response measures...” the donors said in their pledge in January.

Kuwait sends first relief aid to quake-hit Indonesia

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MNA/Xinhua

MNA/Xinhua
Teens shot five times in Manchester

LONDON, 5 June — A 15-year-old boy was in a serious condition in hospital on Sunday after being shot five times during an incident in Manchester in which another teenager was also shot, police said.

The two victims were with a group of youths in the Ardwick Green area of the city shortly before midnight on Saturday when a silver car with four or five men inside pulled up beside them.

“One of the men then got out of the car and fired shots towards the group,” a Greater Manchester Police spokeswoman said. The 15-year-old local boy was hit in the chest, back, groin, buttock and thigh. He is in a serious but stable condition in hospital.

A 13-year-old boy from nearby Longsight suffered a bullet wound to his left leg and is in a stable condition in hospital.

“This incident is obviously very serious,” Superintendent Gerry McGowan told reporters. “The early indications are this is not a random attack. However what we cannot say is whether the two young men who received bullet wounds were the intended victims of the attack.”

Gun crime has been on the rise in Britain in recent years, often blamed on drugs.

Recent high-profile incidents include the killing of female police officer, Sharon Beshenivsky, following an armed robbery in Bradford last November, while in Nottingham in 2004 Danielle Beccan, 14, was gunned down in an apparently motiveless attack.

The government has introduced tougher sentences for anyone caught in possession of a firearm although campaigners have called for more to be done.

China-US cooperative industrial park project starts in C China

ZHEZHOU, 5 June — A China-US cooperative industrial park project “California Industrial City” has started construction in Zhongdong District of Zhengzhou, capital of central Henan Province.

The project lies in the southeastern part of Zhengzhou, between the Beijing-Guangzhou Railway in the west and the Beijing-Zhuhai Expressway in the east. The project will be built in three phases, to accommodate industries such as aerospace, pharmacy, new materials, building materials, automobiles and electronics.

The project is sponsored by Zhengzhou State-owned Assets Management Company and California Industrial City Development Corporation. The overall investment in the project will be higher than two billion US dollars, with the infrastructure to be finished within three years. Foreign companies and some joint-venture companies will be introduced to the industrial park. — MNA/Xinhua

Chavez opens Venezuela studios to counter Hollywood

CARACAS (Venezuela), 5 June — Lights, camera and... revolution. Signalling from a director’s chair, Venezuelan President Hugo Chavez inaugurated a film studio complex on Saturday on the outskirts of Caracas to counter the cultural “dictatorship” of Hollywood movie giants.

“For Venezuela, action,” Chavez called out as the cameras rolled and a harp and guitar band strummed traditional folk music on the set of a film in production.

Allied with Cuba and flush with oil cash, Chavez has clashed with Washington as he pushes a socialist revolution to rival US influence. Top US officials call him an oil-rich autocrat threatening regional stability.

Chavez brands President George W Bush a terrorist, attacks US free-market policies and derides American consumer culture. He has even urged Venezuelan children to ignore US heroes like Superman and forget Halloween celebrations.

Last year, he launched Telesur, a regional television news station meant to compete with networks such as CNN. His critics dismissed the channel as a vehicle for Chavez’ left-wing agenda overseas.

The Film Villa Foundation was opened with an investment of 9 million US dollars for two studios that organizers hope will promote the production of independent local and South American movies.

China reports 68 collapses of reservoir dykes every year

BEIJING, 5 June — The State Flood Control and Drought Relief Headquarters of China has called for more attention to be paid to the safety of reservoirs following reports that 68 dykes collapse every year, causing casualties and economic losses.

From 1954 to 2005 dykes collapsed at 3,486 reservoirs across China, said Secretary-General E Jingping, who is also Vice-Minister of Water resources. There are 85,160 reservoirs in the country.

“A dyke collapse may kill more people and cause more losses than a tsunami or a strong earthquake,” he said.

He said 26,000 people were killed when dykes collapsed at Banqiao and Shimantan reservoirs in central China’s Henan Province in August 1975. The official also attributed the dyke collapses to the poor quality and management of reservoirs and their personnel’s slack of responsibility.

China prepares to become regional electronic hub

BANGKOK, 5 June — Thailand will produce more semi-skilled and skilled technicians in the electronic sector in preparation for the country to become a regional electronic manufacturing hub in the future, a local media reported on Sunday.

According to Thai Labour Minister Somsk Thipsuthin, his ministry, in cooperation with agencies concerned and the Federation of Thai Industries (FTI), had targeted to produce 100,000 semi-skilled and skilled technicians each year over the next five years, from around 20,000 a year currently.

A Labour Ministry committee will be set up to coordinate with the Ministries of Industry and Commerce, as well as all other agencies concerned to work out curricula and measures supporting the production of the semi-skilled and skilled technicians so that it meets the targeted figure, Somsk said.

Thailand is now facing acute shortage of up to around 50,000 semi-skilled and skilled technicians a year in the local electronic sector, according to the FTI. — MNA/Xinhua

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FIFA plans new ethics committee to fight corruption

MUNICH, 6 June—FIFA plans a new independent ethics committee and the introduction of professional referees in a bid to fight widespread corruption.

Sepp Blatter, president of soccer's world governing body, said on Monday that the creation of the committee would be proposed at the 56th FIFA Congress in Munich on June 7 and 8.

"This will be our main proposal," he said.

FIFA already has an ethics committee but the new independent body will have a far wider brief to include investigations into serious off-field transgressions such as illegal betting and bribery.

It will also act independently of the all-powerful FIFA executive committee, which largely runs the game in most other areas.

Blatter mentioned several scandals that had affected the game, including those involving a German referee found guilty of match-fixing last year and others in Brazil, Belgium, one in the Balkans and most recently Italy.

"Every time, where you see circles drawn, you know that the referee is at the heart of it," he said.

Blatter added that it was imperative for professional referees to be introduced for all of the leading leagues.

"A man who is professional is more difficult to intimidate," said Blatter.

Every player, referee and official at the World Cup has been asked to sign a pledge against racism and "insider" betting and to ensure that no-one in their families places any bets. —MNA/Reuters

World Cup referees to clamp down on serious foul play

FRANKFURT, 6 June—Referees will clamp down on elbowing, dangerous tackles and diving to allow World Cup matches to flow, they said on Monday.

Sometimes criticized for failing to adequately punish serious foul play, referees are under instructions from soccer's world governing body FIFA to ensure such problems do not spoil the tournament in Germany, which starts on June 9.

"Protecting skillful players is the main thing," English referee Graham Poll told reporters at a referees' open day.

"You want to see the best players playing the best football at the world's biggest sporting event. And referees have got to play their part in making sure they have the opportunity to do that."

The men with the whistles can go largely unnoticed for most of a match until they make a controversial decision and suddenly the centre of attention.

"What is important is not to prejudice players or teams, not to go in preconceived notions of your mind to this is a very physical team or this is a very cynical team," said Poll.

"But we must be prepared, for example, so that if a team that gets a free kick in the defensive third always hits a long ball, there is no good you loitering around the defensive third saying: 'Can we have it on that blade of grass, please?'" —MNA/Reuters

FIFA launch probe into Paraguay ticket sales

MUNICH, 6 June—FIFA has launched an investigation into claims that World Cup tickets designated officially to Paraguay have been put on general sale.

General secretary Urs Linsi confirmed on Monday that following "rumours and reports", he had written to the Paraguay federation.

He said FIFA had also asked Ernst & Young, one of the world's leading audit and investigation companies, to compile a report.

Linsi said that he did not know of any "hard evidence" to prove any wrongdoings but had launched an inquiry into the claims that official Paraguayan tickets had been offered to fans.

Speaking at a news conference following a meeting of FIFA's executive committee on Monday, Linsi said he was aware of the reports and rumours but refused to give any further credence to them than that.

The tickets are said to be for two of Paraguay's matches; against England in Frankfurt on June 10 and Sweden in Berlin on June 15.

Linsi said that he had no more reason to believe that the claims about Paraguayan official tickets were true than he had when similar stories surfaced in recent weeks about official tickets designated to the Ivory Coast.

He said that following an investigation those claims were proved to be without any grounds, or solid evidence, at all.

"We have no idea how long this investigation will take," he told reporters. "With the Ivory Coast, we found no evidence at all at the end of the day." —MNA/Reuters

Ballack misses training with calf strain

BERLIN, 6 June—Germany captain Michael Ballack missed training as a precaution on Monday, four days before the start of the World Cup, after straining his right calf muscle.

Ballack remained at the team hotel for a solo fitness session, a spokesman for the German Football Association said.

"It's a precautionary measure because the players will be doing sprints in the main session," the spokesman said.

Germany play Costa Rica in the opening match of the World Cup in Munich on Friday. Ballack has scored 31 goals in 102 appearances for his country.

The 29-year-old midfielder was also forced to miss training for several days at the squad's recent camp in Geneva.

The problem then was an ankle strain and he was unable to play in the friendly against Luxembourg, although he returned to face Japan and Colombia in the final two warm-up games.

—MNA/Reuters

Iran team want to leave politics out of World Cup

RAVENSBURG (GERMANY), 6 June—The Iranian team say they want no part in their country's row with the West over its nuclear ambitions.

Feelings over Iran are running high as European leaders have stopped short of banning President Mahmoud Ahmadinejad from visiting the World Cup but have signalled he would face a frosty welcome.

Ahmadinejad has questioned whether the Holocaust, during which the Nazis and their allies killed six million Jews, actually happened and has made inflammatory remarks about Israel in the past.

Ahmadinejad has left open whether he will go to the World Cup. Denying the Holocaust is a crime in Germany, punishable by up to five years in prison.

While such comments and the country's nuclear spat with the West keep leaders in the European Under-21 championship at Roland Garros in Paris, on June 5, 2006. —INTERNET

US Golfer Michelle Wie hits her tee shot on the second hole as she plays in the 36 hole US Open Sectional Qualifying Round at Canoe Brook Country Club in Summit, New Jersey, on 5 June, 2006. Wie is attempting to become the first woman in history to qualify for the US Open Championship. —INTERNET

The referees of the soccer World Cup 2006 pose for a picture in Neu Isenburg, near Frankfurt, central Germany, on 5 June, 2006. —INTERNET
UN warns of conflict risk from growth of deserts

ALGIERS, 6 June—The United Nations used World Environment Day on Monday to warn that land turning to desert is a growing obstacle to ending poverty and a threat to peace.

To mark the day under the slogan “Don’t desert drylands!” environmentalists were planting trees to slow erosion, cleaning cities, going on marches and holding special lessons in schools.

Algerian President Abdelaziz Bouteflika, whose largely-desert country is officially hosting the campaign, urged the adoption of a World Charter on Deserts to help achieve a Millennium Goal of halving poverty by 2015.

He said destruction of natural ecosystems and desertification “aggravate conditions of poverty across the world, deepening the crisis”.

The United Nations says almost a quarter of the world’s land surface is already desert, and the share is growing.

MNA/Reuters

The opening of free-clinic and monastic education school in Pantapwin Taung religious region in progress. — MNA

Gifts for Pantapwin Taung Taungy religious region in Taikkyi Township

YANGON, 6 June—A ceremony to open the monastic education school for 2006-2007 academic year was held in conjunction with the opening of a free-clinic in the Pantapwin Taung Taungy religious region in Taikkyi Township, Yangon North District this morning.

The ceremony was attended by Chief Patron of the religious region Presiding Sayadaw of the monastic education school Saddhamma Jotikadhaja Bhuddanta Pannasara, members of the Sangha and teachers, the Secretary of the Hmawby Township, Union Solidarity and Development Association and members, the Chairman of Phugyi village PDC and guests.

First, the congregation received the Five Precepts from Presiding Sayadaw of the monastic education school Saddhamma Jotikadhaja Bhuddanta Pannasara and well-wishers presented medicines and cash donations to the Sayadaw.

This was followed by the opening of the clinic.

Presiding Sayadaw Bhuddanta Pannasara, Dr Saw Win, Physician Dr Maung Maung Ohn, Medical Superintendent of Wa Netchaung Hospital Dr Win Min Thiri and Secretary of Hmawby Township USDA U Hla Oo formally opened the clinic.—MNA

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**WEATHER**

Tuesday, 6 June, 2006

Summary of observations recorded at 09:30 hours MST: During the past 24 hours, weather has been partly cloudy in Magway Division, rain or thunderstorms have been isolated in Kayah State and lower Sagaing Division, scattered in Shan and Kayin States, Manadalay Division, fairly widespread in Chin State and upper Sagaing Division and widespread in the remaining States and Divisions with locally heavy falls in Rakhine State and isolated heavy falls in Mon State and upper Sagaing Division. The noteworthy amounts of rainfall recorded were Hkamti (6.58) inches, Kyauktaw (4.49) inches, Thandwe (3.15) inches, Thetinayat (3.03) inches and Myeik (2.95) inches.

Maximum temperature on 5-6-2006 was 88°F. Minimum temperature on 6-6-2006 was 68°F. Relative humidity at 09:30 hours MST on 6-6-2006 was (84%). Total sunshine hours on 5-6-2006 was (1.1) hours approx.

Rainfalls on 6-6-2006 were (0.24) inch at Mingaladon, (0.04) inch at Kabu-Aye and (0.07) inch at Central Yangon. Total rainfalls since 1-1-2006 were (17.05) inches at Mingaladon, (21.81) inches at Kabu-Aye and (23.42) inches at Central Yangon. Maximum wind speed at Yangon (Kabu-Aye) was (8) mph from Southwest at (21:40) hours MST on 5-5-2006.

Bay inference: Monsoon is moderate in Andaman Sea generally strong in the Bay of Bengal.

Forecast valid until evening of 7-6-2006: Rain will be isolated in Kayah State, lower Sagaing, Mandalay, and Magway Division, scattered in Shan States and upper Sagaing Division, fairly widespread in Chin and Kayin States widespread in the remaining States and Divisions with isolated heavy falls in Rakhine State. Degree of certainty is (80%).

State of the sea: Squalls with moderate to rough sea are likely at times Deltaic, off and along Rakhine Coasts. Surface wind speed in squalls may reach (35) to (40) mph. Sea will be moderate elsewhere in Myanmar Water.

Outlook for subsequent two days: Strong monsoon.

Forecast for Nay Pyi Taw and neighbouring areas for 7-6-2006: Isolated rain. Degree of certainty is (80%).

Forecast for Yangon and neighbouring areas for 7-6-2006: One or two rain. Degree of certainty is (80%).

Forecast for Mandalay and neighbouring areas for 7-6-2006: Likelihood of isolated rain. Degree of certainty is (60%).
NAY PYI TAW, 6 June —
Mrs Merete Fjeld Brattested, newly-accredited Ambassador of the Kingdom of Norway, presented her credentials to Senior General Than Shwe, Chairman of the State Peace and Development Council of the Union of Myanmar, at Bayintnaung Yeiktha, Nay Pyi Taw, at 10.30 am today.

Also present on the occasion were Secretary-1 of the State Peace and Development Council Lt-Gen Thein Sein, Minister for Foreign Affairs U Nyan Win, Deputy Minister for Foreign Affairs U Maung Myint and Director-General U Kyaw Kyaw of the Protocol Department. — MNA

Weather Forecast for (7-6-2006)

Nay Pyi Taw & neighbouring areas
Isolated rain. Degree of certainty is (80%).

Yangon & neighbouring areas
One or Two rain. Degree of certainty is (80%).

Mandalay and neighbouring areas
Likelihood of isolated rain. Degree of certainty is (60%).