

received at home. During the same year, 28,400 deaths were attributable to unintentional home injuries, of which 1800 occurred among children 0–4 years of age. Among young children, three types of events accounted for more than 75 percent of deaths: fires/ burns; drowning; and mechanical suffocation. Falls and poisoning are the next most common causes of death.

Home visitation protocols have been shown to be effective in reducing exposure to such hazards. The “add-on” cost of injury prevention measures, when combined with other housing interventions are estimated at about \$100 per unit. This includes the cost of some injury prevention devices (e.g., smoke alarms, electrical socket covers, etc.).

Appendix B—Relevant Publications and Guidelines

To secure any of the documents listed, call the telephone number provided. If you are a hearing-or speech-impaired person, you may reach the telephone numbers via TTY by calling the toll-free Federal Information Relay Service at 1–800–877–8339. A number of these references are provided on HUD’s CD, “Residential Lead Desktop Reference, 3rd Edition.” This CD can be obtained at no charge by calling the National Lead Information Clearinghouse’s (NLIC’s) toll free number, 1–800–424–LEAD. Several of these references can be downloaded from the Internet without charge from the HUD Office of Healthy Homes and Lead Hazard Control’s Internet site, www.hud.gov/offices/lead.

Regulations

1. *Worker Protection*: The two Occupational and Safety Administration (OSHA) publications listed below can be purchased by calling either OSHA Regulations at 202–693–1888 (OSHA Regulations) (this is not a toll free number) or the Government Printing Office (GPO) at 202–512–1800 (this is not a toll-free number). If you are a hearing-or speech-impaired person, you may reach these telephone numbers via TTY by calling the toll-free Federal Information Relay Service at 1–800–877–8339.

(a) General Industry Lead Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1025 (Document Number 869022001124). This document can be downloaded without charge from the OSHA Web site at: www.osha-slc.gov/OshStd_data/1910_1025.html;

(b) Lead Exposure in Construction, 29 CFR 1926.62, and appendices A, B, C, and D (Document Number 869022001141). This document can be downloaded without charge from the OSHA Web site at: www.osha-slc.gov/OshStd_data/1926_0062.html.

2. *Waste Disposal*. A copy of the EPA regulations at 40 CFR parts 260–268 can be purchased by calling 1–800–424–9346, or, from the Washington, DC, metropolitan area, 1–703–412–9810 (not a toll-free number). If you are a hearing- or speech-impaired person, you may reach this telephone number via TTY by calling the toll-free Federal Information Relay Service at 1–800–

877–8339. The regulations can also be downloaded without charge from the EPA Web site at www.epa.gov/docs/epacfr40/chapt-I.info/subch-I/htm.

3. *Lead*.

(a) Requirements for Lead-Based Paint Activities in Target Housing and Child-Occupied Facilities; Final Rule: 40 CFR part 745 (EPA) (Lead Hazard Standards, Work Practice Standards, EPA and State Certification and Accreditation Programs for those engaged in lead-based paint activities) can be purchased by calling the Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Hotline at 202–554–1404 (this is not a toll-free number). If you are a hearing- or speech-impaired person, you may reach this telephone number via TTY by calling the toll-free Federal Information Relay Service at 1–800–877–8339. The rule and guidance can be downloaded from the Internet without charge at www.epa.gov/lead/.

(b) Requirements for Notification, Evaluation and Reduction of Lead-Based Paint Hazards in Federally Owned Residential Property and Housing Receiving Federal Assistance; Final Rule: 24 CFR part 35, subparts B through R, published September 15, 1999, at **Federal Register** pages 50201 through 50231 (HUD) can be purchased by calling NLIC’s toll-free number (800–424–LEAD) or downloaded without charge from the HUD Web site at www.hud.gov/offices/lead.

(c) Requirements for Disclosure of Information Concerning Lead-Based Paint in Housing, 24 CFR Part 35, Subpart A (HUD, Lead-Based Paint Disclosure Rule) by calling the NLIC’s toll free number (800–424–LEAD). If you are a hearing- or speech-impaired person, you may reach this telephone number via TTY by calling the toll-free Federal Information Relay Service at 1–800–877–8339. The rule, guidance, pamphlet and disclosure formats can be downloaded from the HUD Web site at www.hud.gov/offices/lead.

(d) U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. Lead; Identification of Dangerous Levels of Lead; Final Rule at 66 FR 1205–1240, January 5, 2001. This rule and guidance can be obtained without charge by calling the NLIC’s toll free number (800–424–LEAD) or by calling the TSCA at: 202–554–1404 (not a toll-free number). The rule and guidance can be downloaded from the EPA Web site at www.epa.gov/lead/leadhaz.htm.

Guidelines

1. Guidelines for the Evaluation and Control of Lead-Based Paint Hazards in Housing; HUD, June 1995, and amended September 1997. These guidelines can be purchased by calling 800–245–2691 toll-free. If you are a hearing- or speech-impaired person, you may reach this telephone number via TTY by calling the toll-free Federal Information Relay Service at 1–800–877–8339. The Guidelines can be downloaded from the HUD Web site without charge at www.hud.gov/offices/lead.

2. Preventing Lead Poisoning in Young Children; Centers for Disease Control, October 1991. These guidelines can be obtained without charge by calling the CDC toll free number at 888–232–6789. If you are a hearing- or speech-impaired person, you may reach this telephone number via TTY by calling the toll-free Federal Information Relay Service at 1–800–877–8339. The guidelines can also be downloaded from the HUD Web site without charge at www.hud.gov/offices/lead.

3. Screening Young Children for Lead Poisoning: Guidance for State and Local Public Health Officials, November 1997; Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). These guidelines can be obtained without charge by calling the CDC toll free number at 888–232–6789 or they can be downloaded from the HUD Web site at www.hud.gov/offices/lead.

Reports and Articles

1. Putting the Pieces Together: Controlling Lead Hazards in the Nation’s Housing. (Summary and Full Report); HUD, July 1995. A copy of this summary and report can be purchased by calling 800–245–2691 toll free or downloaded from the HUD Web site without charge at www.hud.gov/offices/lead.

2. The Healthy Homes Initiative: A Preliminary Plan (Summary and Full Report); HUD, July 1995. A copy of this summary and report can be downloaded from the HUD Web site without charge at www.hud.gov/offices/lead.

3. Institute of Medicine. Indoor Allergens. Assessing and Controlling Adverse Health Effects. National Academy Press. Washington, DC 1993.

4. Mott L., Our Children at Risk. Natural Resources Defense Council. Washington, DC 1997. Can be ordered from the Internet from www.nrdc.org.

5. Rom W.N., Ed. Environmental and Occupational Medicine. Little, Brown and Co., Boston. 1992.

6. President’s Task Force on Environmental Health Risks and Safety Risks to Children. Asthma and The Environment: An Action Plan to Protect Children. Washington, DC 1999. Eliminating Childhood Lead Poisoning: A Federal Strategy Targeting Lead Paint Hazards. Washington, DC 2000. Can be downloaded from the Internet without charge from www.epa.gov/children.

7. Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report (MMWR). Update: Blood Lead Level—United States, 1991–1994. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. February 21, 1997. Vol. 46, No 7.

8. Jacobs, D.E., R.P. Clickner, J.Y. Zhou, *et al.*, 2002. Prevalence of Lead-Based Paint in U.S. Housing. *Env. Health Persp.* 110(10): A599–A606.

9. Galke, W., S. Clark, J. Wilson, *et al.*, 2001. Evaluation of the HUD lead hazard control grant program: Early overall findings. *Env. Res.* 86, 149–156.

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