

Oahu 4—*Dubautia herbstobatae*—a, Oahu 4—*Dubautia herbstobatae*—b, Oahu 7—*Dubautia herbstobatae*—c, Oahu 4—*Eragrostis fosbergii*—a, Oahu 4—*Eugenia koolauensis*—a, Oahu 4—*Euphorbia haeleeleana*—b, Oahu 4—*Flueggea neowawraea*—a, Oahu 4—*Gouania meyenii*—a, Oahu 4—*Gouania meyenii*—b, Oahu 5—*Gouania vitifolia*—c, Oahu 4—*Gouania vitifolia*—d, Oahu 4—*Gouania vitifolia*—e, Oahu 4—*Gouania vitifolia*—f, Oahu 4—*Gouania vitifolia*—g, Oahu 8—*Gouania vitifolia*—h, Oahu 4—*Hedyotis degeneri*—a, Oahu 4—*Hedyotis degeneri*—b, Oahu 4—*Hedyotis parvula*—a, Oahu 4—*Hesperomannia arborescens*—a, Oahu 4—*Hesperomannia arbuscula*—a, Oahu 4—*Hesperomannia arbuscula*—b, Oahu 1—*Hibiscus brackenridgei*—a, Oahu 4—*Hibiscus brackenridgei*—b, Oahu 5—*Hibiscus brackenridgei*—c, Oahu 4—*Isodendron laurifolium*—a, Oahu 4—*Isodendron laurifolium*—b, Oahu 4—*Isodendron longifolium*—a, Oahu 5—*Isodendron pyrifolium*—a, Oahu 4—*Labordia cyrtandrae*—a, Oahu 4—*Lepidium arbuscula*—a, Oahu 4—*Lipochaeta lobata* var. *leptophylla*—a, Oahu 4—*Lipochaeta tenuifolia*—c, Oahu 4—*Lipochaeta tenuifolia*—d, Oahu 4—*Lipochaeta tenuifolia*—e, Oahu 4—*Lobelia niihauensis*, Oahu 4—*Mariscus pennatifolius*—a, Oahu 4—*Mariscus pennatifolius*—b, Oahu 4—*Melicope pallida*—a, Oahu 4—*Neraudia angulata*—b, Oahu 4—*Neraudia angulata*—c, Oahu 4—*Neraudia angulata*—d, Oahu 4—*Neraudia angulata*—e, Oahu 4—*Nototrichium humile*—b, Oahu 4—*Nototrichium humile*—c, Oahu 4—*Nototrichium humile*—d, Oahu 4—*Peucedanum sandwicense*—a, Oahu 4—*Phyllostegia hirsuta*—a, Oahu 4—*Phyllostegia kaalaensis*—a, Oahu 4—*Phyllostegia kaalaensis*—b, Oahu 4—*Phyllostegia kaalaensis*—c, Oahu 4—*Phyllostegia kaalaensis*—d, Oahu 4—*Phyllostegia kaalaensis*—e, Oahu 4—*Plantago princeps*—a, Oahu 4—*Plantago princeps*—b, Oahu 4—*Sanicula mariversa*—a, Oahu 4—*Sanicula mariversa*—b, Oahu 4—*Sanicula mariversa*—c, Oahu 6—*Sanicula mariversa*—d, Oahu 4—*Schiedea hookeri*—b, Oahu 4—*Schiedea hookeri*—c, Oahu 4—*Schiedea hookeri*—d, Oahu 4—*Schiedea kaalae*—a, Oahu 1—*Schiedea kealiae*—a, Oahu 4—*Schiedea nuttallii*—a, Oahu 1—*Sesbania tomentosa*—a, Oahu 4—*Silene lanceolata*—a, Oahu 4—*Solanum sandwicense*—a, Oahu 5—*Spermolepis hawaiiensis*—a, Oahu 4—*Tetramolopium filiforme*—a, Oahu 4—*Tetramolopium lepidotum* ssp.

lepidotum—a, Oahu 4—*Tetramolopium lepidotum* ssp. *lepidotum*—b, Oahu 4—*Urera kaalae*—a, Oahu 4—*Urera kaalae*—b, Oahu 1—*Vigna owahuensis*—a, Oahu 4—*Viola chamissoniana* ssp. *chamissoniana*—a, Oahu 4—*Viola chamissoniana* ssp. *chamissoniana*—b, and Oahu 4—*Viola chamissoniana* ssp. *chamissoniana*—c.

Oahu B

This unit was proposed as critical habitat for seven species: *Bonamia menziesii*, *Euphorbia haeleeleana*, *Gouania vitifolia*, *Hibiscus brackenridgei*, *Isodendron pyrifolium*, *Neraudia angulata*, and *Nototrichium humile*. We excluded the proposed critical habitat for *Euphorbia haeleeleana*, *Hibiscus brackenridgei*, *Isodendron pyrifolium*, and *Nototrichium humile*, all multi-island species. This area is not essential for the conservation of these four species because it lacks one or more of the primary constituent elements, has a lower proportion of associated native species than other areas we consider to be essential to their conservation, and is less likely to contain the primary constituent elements long-term because it is not currently managed for conservation of these species. In addition, there are 10 other locations in historical ranges of these four species on Oahu and other islands that provide habitat for these species and that are either designated as critical habitat in this rule on Oahu, have been previously designated on Kauai, Molokai, and/or Maui, are found in areas on Oahu or other islands that are excluded under 4(b)(2) of the Act because active management of the area by the landowner outweighed the benefits of including that area as critical habitat, or have been proposed for designation on the island of Hawaii.

We excluded the proposed critical habitat for *Neraudia angulata*, a species endemic to Oahu. This area is not essential for the conservation of *Neraudia angulata* because it lacks one or more of the primary constituent elements, has a lower proportion of associated native species than other areas we consider to be essential to the conservation of *N. angulata*, and is less likely to contain the primary constituent elements long-term because it is not currently managed for conservation of this species. In addition, there are 10 other locations in its historical range on Oahu that provide habitat for this species and that are either designated as critical habitat in this rule or are found in areas excluded under 4(b)(2) of the Act (Makua Military Reservation) because active management of the unit

by the landowner outweighed the benefits of including it as critical habitat.

The area designated as critical habitat for the following multi-island species provides habitat within their historical ranges for one population each of *Bonamia menziesii* and *Gouania vitifolia*.

These modifications resulted in the reduction from 34 ha (83 ac) to 23 ha (58 ac). This unit was renamed Oahu 2—*Bonamia menziesii*—a and Oahu 2—*Gouania vitifolia*—a.

Oahu C

This unit was proposed as critical habitat for one species: *Bonamia menziesii*, a multi-island species. This area is not essential for the conservation of *Bonamia menziesii* because it lacks one or more of the primary constituent elements, has a lower proportion of associated native species than other areas we consider to be essential to the conservation of *B. menziesii*, and is less likely to contain the primary constituent elements long-term because it is not currently managed for conservation of this species. In addition, there are 10 other locations in its historical range on Oahu and other islands that provide habitat for this species and that are either designated as critical habitat in this rule, are found in an area managed for the species on Lanai, have been designated on Kauai or Maui, or have been proposed for designation on the island of Hawaii. Exclusion of this area from critical habitat for *Bonamia menziesii* resulted in the complete removal of this unit (14 ha (35 ac)) from the final designation.

Oahu D

This unit was proposed as critical habitat for nine species: *Bonamia menziesii*, *Chamelyce celastroides* var. *kaenana*, *Euphorbia haeleeleana*, *Gouania vitifolia*, *Hibiscus brackenridgei*, *Isodendron pyrifolium*, *Neraudia angulata*, *Nototrichium humile*, and *Schiedea hookeri*. We excluded the proposed critical habitat for *Hibiscus brackenridgei* and *Isodendron pyrifolium*, both multi-island species. This area is not essential for the conservation of *Hibiscus brackenridgei* and *Isodendron pyrifolium* because it lacks one or more of the primary constituent elements, has a lower proportion of associated native species than other areas we consider to be essential to the two species' conservation, and is less likely to contain the primary constituent elements long-term because it is not currently managed for conservation of these species. In addition, there are 10