

are being designated as critical habitat in this rule; and/or have been proposed for designation on the island of Hawaii. Modifications were also made to this unit to exclude areas that do not contain the primary constituent elements for *Abutilon sandwicense*, *Chamaesyce herbstii*, *Cyanea pinnatifida*, *Diellia falcata*, *Diellia unisora*, *Melicope saint-johnii*, *Neraudia angulata*, *Phyllostegia hirsuta*, and *Urera kaalae*, all Oahu-endemic species. In order to meet the recovery goal of 8 to 10 populations within the historical range of each of these 20 species, other locations on Oahu are either being designated as critical habitat in this rule or were excluded under 4(b)(2) in this rule because active management of an area by the landowner outweighed the benefits of including that area as critical habitat.

The area designated as critical habitat for the following 24 Oahu-endemic species provides habitat within their historical ranges for one population each of *Alsinidendron obovatum*, *Neraudia angulata*, and *Phyllostegia kaalaensis*; two populations each of *Chamaesyce herbstii*, *Chamaesyce kuwaleana*, *Gardenia mannii*, *Gouania meyenii*, *Sanicula mariversa*, and *Viola chamissoniana* ssp. *chamissoniana*; three populations each of *Abutilon sandwicense*, *Cyanea grimesiana* ssp. *obatae*, *Hedyotis parvula*, *Lepidium arbuscula*, *Melicope saint-johnii*, *Phyllostegia hirsuta*, and *Stenogyne kanehoana*; four populations each of *Cyanea pinnatifida*, *Delissea subcordata*, *Schiedea kaalae*, and *Urera kaalae*; six populations each of *Diellia unisora* and *Silene perlmannii*; seven populations of *Diellia falcata*; and eight populations of *Lipochaeta lobata* var. *leptophylla*.

The area designated as critical habitat for the following 15 multi-island species provides habitat within their historical ranges for one population each of *Alectryon macrococcus*, *Bonamia menziesii*, *Hedyotis coriacea*, *Lobelia niihauensis*, and *Plantago princeps*; two populations each of *Hesperomannia arbuscula*, *Isodendron pyrifolium*, *Schiedea hookeri*, *Schiedea nuttallii*, and *Solanum sandwicense*; three populations each of *Cenchrus agrimonoides*, *Melicope pallida*, *Phyllostegia mollis*, and *Phyllostegia parviflora*; and five populations of *Tetramolopium lepidotum* ssp. *lepidotum*.

This modification resulted in the reduction from 5,109 ha (12,623 ac) to 1,917 ha (4,736 ac). This unit was renamed Oahu 15—*Abutilon sandwicense*—d, Oahu 15—*Abutilon sandwicense*—e, Oahu 17—*Abutilon*

sandwicense—f, Oahu 15—*Alectryon macrococcus*—b, Oahu 15—*Alsinidendron obovatum*—c, Oahu 17—*Bonamia menziesii*—d, Oahu 15—*Cenchrus agrimonoides*—c, Oahu 15—*Cenchrus agrimonoides*—d, Oahu 15—*Chamaesyce herbstii*—b, Oahu 15—*Chamaesyce herbstii*—c, Oahu 15—*Chamaesyce kuwaleana*—d, Oahu 15—*Cyanea grimesiana* ssp. *obatae*—b, Oahu 15—*Cyanea grimesiana* ssp. *obatae*—c, Oahu 15—*Cyanea grimesiana* ssp. *obatae*—d, Oahu 15—*Cyanea pinnatifida*—a, Oahu 15—*Cyanea pinnatifida*—b, Oahu 15—*Cyanea pinnatifida*—c, Oahu 15—*Delissea subcordata*—b, Oahu 15—*Delissea subcordata*—c, Oahu 15—*Delissea subcordata*—d, Oahu 15—*Diellia falcata*—c, Oahu 15—*Diellia falcata*—d, Oahu 15—*Diellia unisora*—a, Oahu 15—*Gardenia mannii*—a, Oahu 15—*Gouania meyenii*—c, Oahu 15—*Hedyotis coriacea*—a, Oahu 4—*Hedyotis parvula*—b, Oahu 15—*Hedyotis parvula*—c, Oahu 15—*Hedyotis parvula*—d, Oahu 15—*Hesperomannia arbuscula*—c, Oahu 15—*Hesperomannia arbuscula*—d, Oahu 15—*Hesperomannia arbuscula*—e, Oahu 16—*Isodendron pyrifolium*—b, Oahu 17—*Isodendron pyrifolium*—c, Oahu 15—*Lepidium arbuscula*—b, Oahu 15—*Lepidium arbuscula*—c, Oahu 15—*Lipochaeta lobata* var. *leptophylla*—b, Oahu 17—*Lobelia niihauensis*—b, Oahu 15—*Melicope pallida*—b, Oahu 15—*Melicope pallida*—c, Oahu 15—*Melicope pallida*—d, Oahu 15—*Melicope pallida*—e, Oahu 15—*Melicope saint-johnii*—a, Oahu 15—*Melicope saint-johnii*—b, Oahu 15—*Neraudia angulata*—f, Oahu 15—*Phyllostegia hirsuta*—b, Oahu 15—*Phyllostegia hirsuta*—c, Oahu 15—*Phyllostegia kaalaensis*—f, Oahu 15—*Phyllostegia mollis*—a, Oahu 15—*Phyllostegia mollis*—b, Oahu 15—*Phyllostegia parviflora*—a, Oahu 15—*Phyllostegia parviflora*—b, Oahu 15—*Phyllostegia parviflora*—c, Oahu 15—*Plantago princeps*—c, Oahu 15—*Sanicula mariversa*—e, Oahu 15—*Sanicula mariversa*—f, Oahu 15—*Schiedea hookeri*—e, Oahu 15—*Schiedea hookeri*—f, Oahu 15—*Schiedea hookeri*—g, Oahu 15—*Schiedea kaalae*—b, Oahu 15—*Schiedea kaalae*—c, Oahu 15—*Schiedea kaalae*—d, Oahu 15—*Schiedea kaalae*—e, Oahu 15—*Schiedea nuttallii*—b, Oahu 15—*Schiedea nuttallii*—c, Oahu 15—*Silene perlmannii*—a, Oahu 15—*Silene perlmannii*—b, Oahu 15—*Silene perlmannii*—c, Oahu 15—*Silene perlmannii*—d, Oahu 15—*Solanum sandwicense*—b, Oahu 15—*Solanum sandwicense*—c, Oahu 15—*Stenogyne*

kanehoana—a, Oahu 15—*Stenogyne kanehoana*—c, Oahu 15—*Tetramolopium lepidotum* ssp. *lepidotum*—c, Oahu 15—*Tetramolopium lepidotum* ssp. *lepidotum*—d, Oahu 15—*Tetramolopium lepidotum* ssp. *lepidotum*—e, Oahu 15—*Tetramolopium lepidotum* ssp. *lepidotum*—f, Oahu 15—*Urera kaalae*—c, Oahu 15—*Urera kaalae*—d, Oahu 15—*Urera kaalae*—e, Oahu 15—*Urera kaalae*—f, Oahu 10—*Viola chamissoniana* ssp. *chamissoniana*—e, and Oahu 15—*Viola chamissoniana* ssp. *chamissoniana*—f.

Oahu J

This unit was proposed as critical habitat for *Marsilea villosa*. The area designated as critical habitat for *Marsilea villosa* provides habitat within its historical range for one population. No modifications were made to the acreage of this unit, which was renamed Oahu 13—*Marsilea villosa*—a.

Oahu K

This unit was proposed as critical habitat for *Marsilea villosa*. The area designated as critical habitat for *Marsilea villosa* provides habitat within its historical range for one population. No modifications were made to the acreage of this unit, which was renamed Oahu 14—*Marsilea villosa*—b.

Oahu L

This unit was proposed as critical habitat for 45 species: *Adenophorus periens*, *Bonamia menziesii*, *Chamaesyce celastroides* var. *kaenana*, *Chamaesyce deppeana*, *Chamaesyce rockii*, *Cyanea acuminata*, *Cyanea crispa*, *Cyanea grimesiana* ssp. *grimesiana*, *Cyanea humboldtiana*, *Cyanea koolauensis*, *Cyanea longiflora*, *Cyanea st.-johnii*, *Cyanea superba*, *Cyanea truncata*, *Cyrtandra dentata*, *Cyrtandra polyantha*, *Cyrtandra subumbellata*, *Cyrtandra viridiflora*, *Delissea subcordata*, *Diellia erecta*, *Eugenia koolauensis*, *Gardenia mannii*, *Hedyotis coriacea*, *Hesperomannia arborescens*, *Isodendron laurifolium*, *Isodendron longifolium*, *Labordia cyrtandrae*, *Lobelia gaudichaudii* ssp. *koolauensis*, *Lobelia monostachya*, *Lobelia oahuensis*, *Lysimachia filifolia*, *Melicope lydgatei*, *Myrsine juddii*, *Phlegmariurus nutans*, *Phyllostegia hirsuta*, *Phyllostegia parviflora*, *Plantago princeps*, *Platanthera holochila*, *Pteris lidgatei*, *Sanicula purpurea*, *Schiedea kaalae*, *Solanum sandwicense*, *Tetraplasandra gymnocarpa*, *Tetraplasandra singularis*, and *Viola oahuensis*. We excluded the proposed critical habitat on Army lands