

expansion of the present population, which is currently considered nonviable. The habitat features contained in this unit that are essential for this species include, but are not limited to, steep slopes or gulches in dry to mesic lowland forest. This unit is geographically separated from the other five units designated as critical habitat for this island-endemic species, in order to avoid all recovery populations from being destroyed by one naturally occurring catastrophic event.

Oahu 4—*Abutilon sandwicense*—b

This unit is critical habitat for *Abutilon sandwicense* and is 26 ha (65 ac) on State land. This unit contains no named natural features. This unit provides habitat for one population of 300 mature, reproducing individuals of the short-lived perennial *Abutilon sandwicense* and is currently occupied by 40 individuals. This unit is essential to the conservation of the species because it supports an extant colony of this species and includes habitat that is necessary for the expansion of the present population, which is currently considered nonviable. The habitat features contained in this unit that are essential for this species include, but are not limited to, steep slopes or gulches in dry to mesic lowland forest. This unit is geographically separated from the other five units designated as critical habitat for this island-endemic species, in order to avoid all recovery populations from being destroyed by one naturally occurring catastrophic event.

Oahu 4—*Abutilon sandwicense*—c

This unit is critical habitat for *Abutilon sandwicense* and is 41 ha (102 ac) on State land. This unit contains no named natural features. This unit provides habitat for one population of 300 mature, reproducing individuals of the short-lived perennial *Abutilon sandwicense* and is currently occupied by 4 individuals. This unit is essential to the conservation of the species because it supports an extant colony of this species and includes habitat that is necessary for the expansion of the present population, which is currently considered nonviable. The habitat features contained in this unit that are essential for this species include, but are not limited to, steep slopes or gulches in dry to mesic lowland forest. This unit is geographically separated from the other five units designated as critical habitat for this island-endemic species, in order to avoid all recovery populations from being destroyed by one naturally occurring catastrophic event.

Oahu 15—*Abutilon sandwicense*—d

This unit is critical habitat for *Abutilon sandwicense* and is 49 ha (121 ac) on Federal land (Honouliuli Preserve). This unit provides habitat for one population of 300 mature, reproducing individuals of the short-lived perennial *Abutilon sandwicense* and is currently occupied by 2 individuals. This unit is essential to the conservation of the species because it supports an extant colony of this species and includes habitat that is necessary for the expansion of the present population, which is currently considered nonviable. The habitat features contained in this unit that are essential for this species include, but are not limited to, steep slopes or gulches in dry to mesic lowland forest. This unit is geographically separated from the other five units designated as critical habitat for this island-endemic species, in order to avoid all recovery populations from being destroyed by one naturally occurring catastrophic event.

Oahu 15—*Abutilon sandwicense*—e

This unit is critical habitat for *Abutilon sandwicense* and is 33 ha (81 ac) on State and Federal land (Lualualei Naval Reservation). This unit provides habitat for one population of 300 mature, reproducing individuals of the short-lived perennial *Abutilon sandwicense* and is currently occupied by 7 individuals. This unit is essential to the conservation of the species because it supports an extant colony of this species and includes habitat that is necessary for the expansion of the present population, which is currently considered nonviable. The habitat features contained in this unit that are essential for this species include, but are not limited to, steep slopes or gulches in dry to mesic lowland forest. This unit is geographically separated from the other five units designated as critical habitat for this island-endemic species, in order to avoid all recovery populations from being destroyed by one naturally occurring catastrophic event.

Oahu 17—*Abutilon sandwicense*—f

This unit is critical habitat for *Abutilon sandwicense* and is 30 ha (74 ac) on State land (Nanakuli Forest Reserve). This unit provides habitat for one population of 300 mature, reproducing individuals of the short-lived perennial *Abutilon sandwicense* and is currently occupied by 115 individuals. This unit is essential to the conservation of the species because it supports an extant colony of this species

and includes habitat that is necessary for the expansion of the present population, which is currently considered nonviable. The habitat features contained in this unit that are essential for this species include, but are not limited to, steep slopes or gulches in dry to mesic lowland forest. This unit is geographically separated from the other five units designated as critical habitat for this island-endemic species, in order to avoid all recovery populations from being destroyed by one naturally occurring catastrophic event.

Oahu 20—*Adenophorus periens*—a

This unit is critical habitat for *Adenophorus periens* and is 711 ha (1,759 ac) on State (Kaipapau Forest Reserve, Hauula Forest Reserve, Sacred Falls State Park, and Kahana Valley State Park) and private land. This unit contains portions of the Summit Trail and Puu Pauao Summit. This unit provides habitat for one population of 300 mature, reproducing individuals of the short-lived perennial *Adenophorus periens* and is currently unoccupied. This unit is essential to the conservation of the species because it supports habitat that is essential to the establishment of additional populations on Oahu in order to reach recovery goals. The habitat features contained in this unit that are essential for this species include, but are not limited to, tree trunks in *Metrosideros polymorpha* or *Metrosideros rugosa* wet forests. This unit is geographically separated from critical habitat designated on Kauai, Molokai, and Maui for this species in order to avoid all recovery populations being destroyed by one naturally occurring catastrophic event.

Oahu 4—*Alectryon macrococcus*—a

This is critical habitat for *Alectryon macrococcus* and is 23 ha (58 ac) on State land. This unit contains no named natural features. This unit provides habitat for one population of 100 mature, reproducing individuals of the long-lived perennial *Alectryon macrococcus* and is currently occupied by 78 individuals. This unit is essential to the conservation of the species because it supports an extant colony of this species and includes habitat that is essential for the expansion of the present population, which is currently considered nonviable. The habitat features contained in this unit that are essential for this species include, but are not limited to, slopes, ridges, or gulches within mesic lowland forests. This unit is geographically separated from critical habitat designated elsewhere on Oahu and on Kauai, Molokai, and Maui for