

# Indexing & Taxonomies: *The LexisNexis® Perspective*

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Taxonomies & Indexing

Global Electronic Product Development



- **History of Indexing at LexisNexis**
- **Coverage & Statistics**
- **Taxonomy Development**
- **Index Term Development**
- **What's New? What's Next?**

# LexisNexis Indexing History

- Early 90s**
  - = Computational linguists & engineers develop technology
  - = Company indexing released
- Mid 90s**
  - = Geographic & topical indexing released
  - = Branded as LexisNexis SmartIndexing Technology™
- Late 90s**
  - = Indexing surfaced in nexis.com interface
- Early 00s**
  - = Indexing extended to German & French
- 2005**
  - = Taxonomy Solutions for customer data launched
- 2006**
  - = New *Nexis* service released with many features driven off LexisNexis SmartIndexing Technology

# Coverage & Statistics

- **News and business controlled vocabularies**
  - **Companies (330,000<sup>+</sup>)**
  - **Industries and Subjects (3,500<sup>+</sup>)**
  - **Geographic Locations (900<sup>+</sup>)**
  - **US/UK English, German and French**
- **Legal controlled vocabularies**
  - **US taxonomy (16,000<sup>+</sup>)**
  - **UK taxonomy (400<sup>+</sup>)**
- **Specialized and custom vocabularies**
  - **Built as needed for internal products and on customer request**

# Taxonomy Development

- **Team in US and Europe designs and builds taxonomies**
  - **Research topical areas and existing standards**
  - **Consult customers and subject specialists**
  - **Debate language equivalencies**
- **Taxonomy specifications**
  - **28 industry categories**
  - **Mapped to major industry coding schemes**
  - **17 subject categories**
  - **Down to six levels deep**
  - **Polyhierarchical**

# Industry Taxonomy

**Agric, Forestry, Fishing & Hunting**

**Automotive**

**Banking & Finance**

**Chemicals**

**Computing & Information Technology**

**Construction**

**Consumer Products**

**Defense & Aerospace**

**Electronics**

**Energy & Utilities**

**Entertainment & Arts**

**Fashion & Apparel**

**Food & Beverage**

**Health Care**

**Insurance**

**Manufacturing**

**Marketing & Advertising**

**Media & Telecommunications**

**Mining & Extraction**

**Paper & Packaging**

**Personal & Business Support Services**

**Pharmaceuticals & Biotechnology**

**Professional Services**

**Real Estate**

**Retail & Wholesale Trade**

**Transportation & Warehousing**

**Travel, Hospitality & Tourism**

**Waste Mgmt & Remediation**

# Subject Taxonomy

Company Activities & Management

**Crimes, Law Enforcement & Corrections**

Economy & Economic Indicators

**Education & Training**

Environ, Natural Resources & Land Use

**Government & Public Administration**

International Relations & Natl Security

**Labor & Employment**

Law & Legal System

**Medicine & Health**

Population & Demographics

**Safety, Accidents & Disasters**

Science & Technology

**Society, Social Assistance & Lifestyle**

Sports & Recreation

**Trade & Development**

Trends, Events & Content Types

# Index Term Development

- Human expertise + automated processing
- Information professionals build rule sets
  - Identify vocabulary (strong vs. ambiguous)
  - Weigh document segments
  - Look for multiple occurrences of words/phrases
  - Require co-occurrence
- Perform a battery of iterative tests
- Regular reindexing keeps archive up to date

# Example Topic

- **Topic identified**
  - **EXECUTIVE MOVES**
- **Write scope note**
  - **Targets hiring, promotion and appointment to executive-level positions**
- **Conduct research to identify significant and frequently co-occurring vocabulary**
  - **LexisNexis**
  - **Web**
  - **Other resources**

# Identified Vocabulary

Synonyms



**announces new CEO, CFO  
appointed vice president, VP**

Strong  
Associations



**new chairman, CEO  
to be its chief executive  
will head the company**

Related  
Associations



**as senior VP  
promoted to the position  
to the top post**

Ambiguous  
Associations



**hired, resigned, retired  
CEO, COO, CFO, exec**

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General Search - News, All (Engli... > "No Search Term" (607) > Document (17/607)

Search Sources History & Alerts Results

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17 of 607 Next Steps Edit Search [ ] Go

PERSONNEL; Linda B. Moore named in-ho... Create Alert [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]

Managed Care Law Weekly

June 11, 2006

## PERSONNEL; Linda B. Moore named in-house counsel, chief compliance officer of Cirrus Health

**SECTION:** EXPANDED REPORTING; Pg. 186

**LENGTH:** 181 words

Cirrus Health, a premier developer and management stay hospitals, announced the appointment of Linda officer.

Moore most recently was associate general counsel, recruitment, retention, and relations for Baylor Health Baylor, Moore held the position of manager of corpora physician management corporation. Moore was respo contracting, billing enrollments, coding and processi

Moore is a member of the American Bar Association, Lawyers Association.

Cirrus Health is a healthcare development and mana

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Baylor, Moore held the position of manager of corporate reimbursement at EmCare, Inc., a publicly held physician management corporation. Moore was responsible for the supervision of managed care contracting, billing enrollments, coding and processing of medical records.

Moore is a member of the American Bar Association, Texas Bar Association, and the American Health Lawyers Association.

Cirrus Health is a healthcare development and management company specializing in ambulatory surgery centers and short-stay hospitals.

This article was prepared by Managed Care Law Weekly editors from staff and other reports. Copyright 2006, Managed Care Law Weekly via LawRx.com.

### Find Documents with Similar Topics

Below are concepts discussed in this document. Select terms of interest and either modify your search or narrow the current results set

#### Industry

- HEALTH CARE
- MEDICAL DEVICES
- OUTPATIENT SURGERY CENTERS
- PHYSICIANS & SURGEONS
- LAW FIRM ASSOCIATE RETENTION

#### Subject

- APPOINTMENTS
- REGULATORY COMPLIANCE
- EXECUTIVE MOVES ←
- LAW FIRM ASSOCIATE RETENTION

#### Geography

- NORTH AMERICA
- TEXAS, USA
- UNITED STATES
- DALLAS, TX, USA

Modify Search with Selections OR Narrow Search with Index Terms

Show Major and Minor Index Terms | Show Relevancy Scores

Clear Selections

# What's New?

- **Taxonomy Solutions**
  - **Licensing LexisNexis SmartIndexing Technology to customers for internal use**
- **Indexing critical to new interface features**
  - **Easy search pick lists**
  - **Power search thesaurus tool**
  - **Answer set navigation**
  - **“More like this” indexing**

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Search Sources History & Alerts  
 General News Company Industry Public Records People Country Profiles Legal

News Make This My Start Page

Enter Search Terms  
 [ ] Anywhere in the d [ ] And [ ] Search

Add Index Terms  
 [-] Hide

Industry	Subject	Region
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> All Industries	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> All Subjects	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> All Countries
<input type="checkbox"/> Accounting	<input type="checkbox"/> Alliances & Partnerships	<input type="checkbox"/> Africa
<input type="checkbox"/> Aerospace	<input type="checkbox"/> Appointments	<input type="checkbox"/> Americas
<input type="checkbox"/> Agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> Best Practices	<input type="checkbox"/> Antarctica
<input type="checkbox"/> Automotive	<input type="checkbox"/> Board Changes	<input type="checkbox"/> Asia
<input type="checkbox"/> Exclude from Search	<input type="checkbox"/> Exclude from Search	<input type="checkbox"/> Exclude from Search

Select Sources  
 News, All (English, All Text)

Specify Date  
 Previous 3 months | Mar 07 2006 To Jun 07 2006

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**Robust thesaurus search & browse tool**

Nexis®: Index Term Lookup - Microsoft Internet Explorer

To improve your results, select LexisNexis® Index Terms to add to your search.

Lookup Options  Find  Hierarchy  Alphabet Change Index: Subject

**Subject directory**

- Company Activities & Management
- Crime, Law Enforcement & Corrections
- Economy & Economic Indicators
- Education & Training
- Environment & Natural Resources
- Government & Public Administration
- International Relations & National Security
- Labor & Employment
  - Compensation & Benefits
  - Employee Insurance
  - Employee Training & Assistance
  - Human Resources & Personnel Management
    - Employee Relocations
    - Employee Termination
      - Dismissals
      - Layoffs
      - Severance Pay
      - Wrongful Termination
    - Employee Timekeeping
    - Employment Contracts
    - Employment Services
    - Human Resources
    - Performance Management

View Selected

**Easy search index term pick lists**

- All Results (521)
- Professional Services (39)
- Health Care (32)
- Legal Services (28)
- Banking & Finance (22)
- Lawyers (22)
- Real Estate (19)
- Pharmaceuticals & Biotechnology (17)
- Entertainment & Arts (16)
- Media & Telecommunications (16)
- Real Estate Development (16)
- Health Care Facilities (15)
- Insurance (15)
- Health Insurance (14)
- Hospitals (14)
- Insurance Products (14)
- Pharmaceuticals Agents & Products (14)
- Retail & Wholesale Trade (14)
- Retailers (12)
- Computing & Information Technology (11)
- Manufacturing (11)
- Pharmaceuticals Industry (11)
- Financial Markets & Investing (10)
- Health & Personal Care Stores (10)
- Pharmacies & Drug Stores (10)

**No. Results**

1 [The Good News: You're Pregnant; The Bad News: You're Fired!](#)  
People, June 12, 2006, Pg. 83, 683 words, Jon Barrett; Hilary Shenfeld/Appleton  
... CHRISTIANS & CHRISTIANITY (90%); [DISMISSALS](#) (90%); TEACHING & TEACHERS ( ...

2 [Gatto](#)  
ABC P  
words  
... 90%  
(88%)

3 [Health](#)  
The At  
3, 303  
HOSP  
OBSC

4 [Highla](#)  
Bellev  
words

5 [Librar](#)  
Cox N  
Washi

Click to find more documents with similar indexing

1 **Sent had 20 bodyguards at firm's meet...**

The former head of Primelife Corporation, Ted Sent, was asked on 5 June 2006 to describe his security arrangements. He told the Victorian Supreme Court that 20 bodyguards from Pro-Tect Security Group attended Primelife's AGM in November 2001 after he received threats against his person. He was introduced to the owner of the company, David Hedgecock, by a crime figure, Mick Gatto. The court was told that Sent had employed bodyguards at other times, who were paid for by the company. He is suing the aged care provider for wrongful dismissal. The following companies were referenced in the original article /PRIMELIFE CORPORATION LIMITED - ASX PLF/SUPREME COURT OF VICTORIA/PRO-TECT SECURITY GROUP PTY LTD/AUSTRALIA. ROYAL COMMISSION INTO THE BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY.

**Find Documents with Similar Topics**

Below are concepts discussed in this document. Select terms of interest and either modify your search or narrow the current results set

- |  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| <p><b>Company</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> PRIMELIFE CORP LTD</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> SECURITY GUARD SERVICES</p> <p><b>Industry</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> CONSTRUCTION</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> REAL ESTATE</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> REAL ESTATE DEVELOPMENT</p> | <p><b>Subject</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> LITIGATION</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> DISMISSALS</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> LAW COURTS &amp; TRIBUNALS</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> WRONGFUL TERMINATION</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> SUITS &amp; CLAIMS</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> REAL ESTATE DEVELOPMENT</p> | <p><b>Geography</b></p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> AUSTRALIA</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> VICTORIA, AUSTRALIA</p> |
|--|--|---|

Modify Search with Selections OR Narrow Search with Index Terms

Show Major and Minor Index Terms | Show Relevancy Scores

Clear Selections

Results Groups aid answer set navigation

# What's Next?

- **Focus on customization**
  - **Tools for customers to create their own index term rules**
- **Focus on linking and metadata**
  - **More complex relationships between terms, content and taxonomies**

# Thank you!

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